



ECMA/TC38-TG3/2015/026 (Rev. 1 – 15 April 2015)

Annex B2 - Product environmental attributes Notebooks and Tablets

The declaration may be published only when all rows and/or fields marked with * are filled-in (n.a. for not applicable). Additional information regarding each item may be found under P15.

Brand *	Lenovo	Logo			
Company name *	Lenovo				
Contact information * e-mail address	Lenovo Global Environmental Affairs Alvin L Carter alcarter@lenovo.com	Lenovo.			
Internet site *	http://www.lenovo.com/social_responsibility/us/en/environment	.html			
Additional information	The latest version of this document can be found at:				
	http://www.lenovo.com/ecodeclaration				

The company declares (based on product specification or test results based obtained from sample testing), that the product					
conforms to the statemer	conforms to the statements given in this declaration.				
Type of product *	Type of product * Notebook				
Commercial name *	Lenovo Yoga S730-13/ideapad 730S-13				
Model number *	81J0, 81JB				
Issue date *	2018/8/2				
Intended market *	Global Europe Asia, Pacific & Japan Americas Other				
Additional information					

This is an uncontrolled copy when in printed form. Please refer to the contact information for the latest version.

About Annex B2

Annex B2 reflects Product environmental attributes relevant for Computers and Computer Monitors. The following items from the ECMA-370 Main body are not shown in the template:

P4.1 – P4.3 Consumable materials

P9.1 TEC and Print speed

P10.2 - P10.3 Chemical emissions from printing products

P11.1 - P11.3 Consumable materials for printing products

Model number *		81J0, 81JB	Logo	Lab		
Issue dat	e *	2018/8/2		Lend		D _{TM}
Product	environ	mental attributes - Legal requirements		Require	men	t met
Item				Yes	No	n.a.
P1	Hazardo	ous substances and preparations				
P1.1*	Products	s do comply with current European RoHS Directive. (See legal reference and NOTE	EB1)	\boxtimes		
P1.2*		s do not contain Asbestos (see legal reference). nt: Legal reference has no maximum concentration value.				
P1.3*	hydrobro trichloroe	do not contain Ozone Depleting Substances: Chlorofluorocarbons (CFC), omofluorocarbons (HBFC), hydrochlorofluorcarbons (HCFC), Halons, carbontetractethane, methyl bromide (see legal reference). Comment: Legal reference has no nation values.				
P1.4*		do not contain more than; 0,005% polychlorinated biphenyl (PCB), 0,005% polychol (PCT) in preparations (see legal reference).	lorinated			
P1.5*	Products	do not contain more than 0,1% short chain chloroparaffins (SCCP) with 10-13 car ntaining at least 48% per mass of chlorine in the SCCP (see legal reference).	bon atoms in th	e 🔀		
P1.6*	(see lega	th direct and prolonged skin contact do not release nickel in concentrations above (al reference). nt: Max limit in legal reference when tested according to EN1811:2011-5.),5 μg/cm²/weel	k 🔀		
P1.7*	REACH	Article 33 information about substances in articles is available at (add URL or mail vw.lenovo.com/social_responsibility/us/en/environment.html	contact):			
P2	Batterie	s				
P2.1*		duct contains a battery or an accumulator, the battery/accumulator is labeled with Information on proper disposal is provided in user manual. (See legal reference)	the disposal			
P2.2*		or accumulators do not contain more than 0,0005% of mercury or 0,002% of cadn	nium. (See lega	ıl 🔀		
P2.3*	Batteries	and accumulators are readily removable. (See legal reference)		\boxtimes		
P3	Conforn	nity verification & Eco design (ErP)				
P3.1*	The prod The Dec	duct is CE-marked to show conformance with applicable legal requirements (see legal legal requirements): w.lenovo.com/social responsibility/us/en/ec doc notebooks/	gal reference).			
P3.2*	The prod	fluct complies with the Eco design requirements for energy-related products, al reference).				
	Required	d information is; given in item P15 or added to this document, available at (add URL):				
		/w.lenovo.com/social_responsibility/us/en/datasheets_notebooks/				
P5		packaging	. aadasissa s	d [7]	_	
P5.1*	hexavale	ng and packaging components do not contain more than 0,01% lead, mercurent chromium by weight of these together.				
P5.2*		kaging materials are marked with abbreviations and numbers indicating the nature e legal reference).	of the material(s	s) 🔀		
P5.3*	Protocol	duct packaging material is free from ozone depleting substances as specified (see legal reference). nt: Legal reference has no maximum concentration values.	in the Montre	al 🔀		
P6		nt information				
P6.1*	Informati	on for recyclers/treatment facilities is available (see legal reference).		\boxtimes		

NOTE B1 Restriction applies to the homogeneous material, unless other specified and expressed in weight %. Stating "Yes" means that the product is compliant with the mandatory requirements.

Model number *	81J0, 81JB	Logo	Lonovo
Issue date *	2018/8/2		LEHOVO.

Product environmental attributes - Market requirements (See General NOTE GN below)							
	- Environmental conscious design	equire	ment	met			
Item	*=mandatory to fill in. Additional information regarding each item may be found under P14.	Yes	No	n.a.			
P7	Design, Disassembly, recycling						
P7.1*	Parts that have to be treated separately are easily separable	\boxtimes					
P7.2*	Plastic materials in covers/housing have no surface coating.		\boxtimes				
P7.3*	Plastic parts > 100 g consist of one material or of easily separable materials.			\boxtimes			
P7.4*	Plastic parts > 25 g have material codes according to ISO 11469 referring ISO 1043-4.			\boxtimes			
P7.5	Plastic parts are free from metal inlays or have inlays that can be removed with commonly available tools.		\boxtimes				
P7.6*	Labels are easily separable. (This requirement does not apply to safety/regulatory labels).	\boxtimes					
	Product lifetime						
P7.7*	Upgrading can be done e.g. with processor, memory, cards or drives	\boxtimes					
P7.8*	Upgrading can be done using commonly available tools	\boxtimes					
P7.9	Spare parts are available after end of production for: 5 years						
P7.10	Service is available after end of production for: 5 years						
	Material and substance requirements						
P7.11*	Product cover/housing material type (e.g. plastics, metal, aluminum):						
D7 40	Material type: AI Material type: ABS+PC Material type:						
P7.12	Insulation materials of external electrical cables are PVC free.		<u> </u>				
P7.13	Insulation materials of internal electrical cables are PVC free.		Ц.				
P7.14	External plastic casing/cover parts > 25 g contain no more than 0,1% weight (1000 ppm) bromine and 0,1% weight (1000 ppm) chlorine attributable to brominated flame retardants, chlorinated flame retardants, and polyvinyl chloride or 0,3% weight (3000 ppm) bromine and 0,3% weight (3000 ppm) chlorine in parts containing more than 25% post-consumer recycled content.						
P7.15	Printed circuit boards, PCBs (without components) are low halogen: all PCBs > 25 g are low halogen as defined in IEC 61249-2-21. (See 1NOTE B2)						
P7.16	Flame retarded plastic parts > 25 g in covers / housings are marked according ISO 1043-4: Marking:						
P7.17	Alt. 1: Chemical specifications of flame retardants in printed circuit boards > 25 g (without components): TBBPA (additive), TBBPA (reactive) (See NOTE B3), Other: DOPO, CAS #: 35948-25-5	\boxtimes					
	Alt. 2: Chemical specifications of flame retardants in printed circuit boards (without components) > 25 g according ISO 1043-4:						
P7.18	Alt. 1: Flame retarded plastic parts > 25 g contain the following flame retardant substances/preparations in concentrations above 0,1%: 1. Chemical name: , CAS #: (See NOTE B4) 2. Chemical name: , CAS #: " 3. Chemical name: , CAS #: "						
	Alt. 2: Chemical specifications of flame retardants in plastic parts > 25 g according ISO 1043-4:						
P7.19	In plastic parts > 25 g, flame retardant substances/preparations above 0,1% are used which have been		Ħ	X			
	assigned the following Risk phrases; and Hazard statements:						
	The source(s) for these classifications is/are found at (add URL(s)): (See note B5)						
P7.20*	Postconsumer recycled plastic material content is used in the product (See Note B6):	\boxtimes					
	If YES; at least one of the two alternatives below shall be answered; a) Of total plastic parts' weight > 25 g, the postconsumer recycled plastic material content (calculated as a percentage of total plastic by weight) is 2.3%. or b) The weight of recycled material is 3.1 g.						

GENERAL NOTE Standard references should direct to the latest version of a standard. If an older version of a standard is used, section P15 shall be used for explanation.

NOTE B2 IEC 61249-2-21 defines maximum limits of 900 ppm for each of the substances chlorine and bromine and a maximum limit of 1500ppm of these substances combined. The standard does not address fluorine, iodine and astatine which are included in the group of halogens.

NOTE B3 and B4 A Guidance document on Chemical substances is available; see http://www.ecma-international.org/publications/standards/Ecma-370.htm

NOTE B5 If a certain substance has been assigned a certain risk phrases / hazard statement in the referenced source, this does not necessarily mean the substance has been tested for all of the hazards referred to by a certain customer.

NOTE B6 Applies to a product containing plastic parts whose combined weight exceeds 100 g with the exception of printed circuit boards, cables, connectors and electronic components and bio-based plastic material.

Model nur	mber *	81J0, 8	1JB			Logo			
Issue date	*	2018/8/	2				Lenc	OVO	м
Product e	nvironn	nental a	ttributes - Market r	equirements (conti	nued)		Requir	emen	t met
Item				•	•		Yes	No	n.a.
	Material	and sub	stance requirements	(continued)					
P7.21*				d in the product (See No	OTE B7):			\boxtimes	
	If YES; a	it least or	ne of the two alternative	es below shall be answe	ered;				
				, the biobased plastic i	material content (calcul	ated as a percentag	е		
D7 00*			, . , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	6.					
P7.22*			πee πom mercury, i.e. I specify: Number of lar	less than 0,1 mg/lamp.	um mercury content pe	r lamp: mg	\boxtimes		Ш
P8									
P8.1*									
P9	Energy	consum	otion (See NOTE B8)						
P9.1				ls or energy consumption					
Energy mod	de *		Power level at 100 V AC	Power level at 115 V AC	Power level at 230 V AC	Reference/Standard modes and test me		nergy	
Peak (On-n	nax)		65 W	65 W	65 W	Full load	1100	_	
Category	<u>/ 1</u>								
Short Idle S	State - W	OL	3.76W	3.68W	4.25W	Use for ENERGY S	STAR V7		
Enabled						registration (P _{idle})			
Long Idle S	State - Wo	OL	2.63W	2.68W	2.62W	Use for ENERGY	STAR V7		
Enabled						registration (P _{idle})			
Sleep (S3)	- WOL E	nabled	1.16W	1.18W	1.21W	Use for ENERGY S			
						registration(P _{sleep})			
Sleep (S3)	- WOL Di	isabled	1.16W	1.18W	1.21W	Reference			
Off (S5) - W	/OL Enat	oled	0.504W	0.504W	0.564W	Use for ENERGY			
						V7registration(Poff	<i>)</i>		
Off (S5) - W	/OL Disa	bled	0.45 W	0.46 W	0.48 W	Use for ErP			
EPS No-loa	d		0.16 W	0.16 W	0.191 W				
PTEC *(1)			1.93 W	1.92 W	2.11 W				
Typical Ene	ergy Cons	umption	0.324kWh/week	0.322 kWh/week	0.354 kWh/week				
Typical Ene	rgy Cons	umption	0.02	Old I will will be a second					
ETEC *(1)			16.85 kWh/year	16.74 kWh/year	18.41 kWh/year	$E_{TEC} = (8760/1000)$			
Annual Ene	rgy Cons	umption				$P_{sleep} \times 0.35 + P_{long}$ $P_{short Idle} \times 0.30$	_ldle X U.10	+	
			P _{off} : Off Mode(S5) - W	OL Enabled; P _{sleep} : Sleep	Mode(S3) - WOL Enable		OL Enabled	1	†
External Po	wer Supp	ly Efficie		l Efficiency Marking Pro					
Display reso					,				Ħ
			ave mode: 20 minutes						$\overline{}$
P9.2*				ion is provided with the	product.		\boxtimes	П	\overline{H}
P9.3			class (monitors only):		F				
P10	Emissio		older (members emy).						
F 10			- Declared according to	o ISO 9296 (See NOTE	R9)				
P10.1	Mode		Mode description	0.00 0200 (000 1401)	Statistical upper limit	A-weighted sound n	ower leve	. Lwar	(B)
	Idle		* Idle mode		* 3.0			, =.,,,,,	
	Operatio		* Operating (CPU)		* 4.0				\dashv
	Other mo			ad pressure level (dB) $L_{p{\sf Am}}$		n desktop – idle)			
		odo	Doclared A-weighted sever	ad pressure level (dB) $L_{p{\sf Am}}$	24 (200014101 position	<u> </u>			
	Other mo	ode	Deciared A-weighted sour	ia pressure level (ab) L_{pAm}	34 (operator position	n desktop – operating)			

(only if not covered by ECMA-74)

NOTE B8 A Guidance document on Energy Efficiency is available; see http://www.ecma-international.org/publications/standards/Ecma-370.htm

Measured according to: ISO 7779 ECMA-74
Other (only if not of

NOTE B9 A Guidance document on Acoustic Noise is available; see http://www.ecma-international.org/publications/standards/Ecma-370.htm

NOTE B7 The following is to be excluded from the calculation of percentage: printed circuit boards, labels, cables, connectors and electronic components and postconsumer recycled plastic

Model number *	81J0, 81JB	Logo	Lonovo
Issue date *	2018/8/2		LEI IOVO"

Product	environmental attributes - Market requirements (continued)	Require	ment	met
Item	·	Yes	No	n.a.
	Electromagnetic emissions			
P10.4	Computer display meets the requirement for low frequency electromagnetic fields of the following voluntary	\boxtimes		
	program(s): MPR-II(3 pin AC adapter only)			
P12	Ergonomics for computing products			
P12.1*	The display meets the ergonomic requirements of ISO 9241-307 for visual display technologies.	\boxtimes		
P12.2*	The physical input device meets the requirements of ISO 9995 and ISO 9241-410.	\boxtimes		
P13	Packaging and documentation			
P13.1*	Product packaging material type(s): carton weight (kg): 0.412			
	Product packaging material type(s): paper weight (kg): 0.934			
P13.2*	Product packaging material type(s): <i>LDPE</i> weight (kg): <i>0.019</i> Product plastic primary packaging is free from PVC.		_	
_				Щ
P13.3*	For product primary corrugated fiberboard packaging, specify the contained percentage of minimum pos consumer recovered fiber content:	t-		
P13.4*	Specify media for user and product documentation (tick box):			
	Electronic, Paper, Other			
P13.5	(Please only complete this item if paper documentation used)	_	_	
	User and product documentation on paper media is chlorine-free:	\boxtimes		
	If Yes, please specify:			
	Totally chlorine-free	\boxtimes		
	Elemental chlorine-free	\boxtimes		
	Processed chlorine-free			
P14	Voluntary programs			
P14.1	The product meets the requirements of the following voluntary program(s):			
	ENERGY STAR® Criteria version: V7 Date: 2018/8/2 Product category: 1			
	Eco-label: <i>EPEAT</i> Criteria version: 1.0 Date: 2018/8/2 Product category:			
	Eco-label: <i>PCGL</i> Criteria version: Date: 2018/8/2 Product category:			
P15	Additional information (See NOTE B10)			
P9	Energy consumption of specific configuration may vary; description of the tested product configurati	on:		
	NOTE: Supplier makes no representations, guarantees, assurances or warranties whether express or implied			
	information contained in this document. All information provided by supplier in this document is provided base			
	knowledge available at the time of completion, and supplier shall have no obligation to update such information			ion
	provided here is approximate and provided for informational purposes only. See a Lenovo Account Represent information.	tative for r	nore	
P9	See Energy Star Qualified Notebooks & Tablet Computers for the latest information:			
	http://www.energystar.gov/index.cfm?fuseaction=find_a_product.showProductGroup&pgw_code=CO			
L				

NOTE B10 Additional lines may be inserted to declare further items, by positioning the cursor at the far right of the row and hitting the <Enter> key.

Legal references Europe Annex B2

Reference	Declaration item
Directive 2011/65/EU (RoHS Directive) * * Specific exemptions apply for certain products and applications.	P1.1
Regulation (EC) 1907/2006(REACH, Annex XVII	P1.2, P1.4, P1.6, P1.7
Regulation (EC) 2037/2000, 2038/2000, 2039/2000 (Marketing and use of Ozone layer depleting substances)	P1.3, P5.3
Norwegian regulation relating to restrictions on the use of certain dangerous chemicals 20.12.2002	P1.5
Directive 2013/56/EC (Battery and accumulators Directive) * * These provisions shall not apply where, for safety, performance, medical or data integrity reasons, continuity of power supply is necessary and requires a permanent connection between the appliance and the battery or accumulator.	P2.1, P2.2, P2,3, P8.1
Directive 2006/95/EC (Low Voltage Directive)	P3.1
Directive 2004/108/EC (EMC Directive)	P3.1
Directive 1999/5/EC (R&TTE Directive)	P3.1
Regulation (EC) 801/2013 amending Regulation (EC) No 1275/2008 with regard to ecodesign requirements for standby, off mode electric power consumption of electrical and electronic household and office equipment, and amending Regulation (EC) No 642/2009 with regard to ecodesign requirements for televisions	P3.1, P3.2
Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 (CLP Regulation)	P7.19
Directive 2004/12/EC (Packaging Directive)	P5.1
Decision 97/129/EC (Secondary packaging legislation)	P5.2
Directive 2012/19/EU (WEEE directive)	P6.1

Lenovo ErP Lot3 Information Sheet - PC / Notebook -

As required by COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) No 617/2013 of 26 June 2013 implementing Directive 2009/125/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council with regard to ecodesign requirements for computers and computer servers (ErP Lot3).

Products scope of this sheet:

Desktop computer, integrated desktop computer, and notebook computer

This document is only valid in connection with the IT Eco Declaration of the specific Product.

Commercial name	Lenovo Yoga S730-13/ideapad 730S-13	Logo	
Model Number	81J0, 81JB		Lenovo
Issue Date	2018/8/2		reliovo"
Additional information			

(d)	year of manufacture:				2018
e)	Etec value (kWh) per ErP Lot 3 Catego disabled and if the system is tested with				cards (dGfx) are
f)	Etec value (kWh) per ErP Lot 3 Categor enable	ry and capability adjust	ments applied when a	III discrete graphics (cards (dGfx) are
		Category A (according to ErP Lot 3)	Category B (according to ErP Lot 3)	Category C (according to ErP Lot 3)	Category D (according to ErP Lot 3)
	Memory over base [GB]	12			
ents	Additional internal storage	No (Yes / No)	(Yes / No)	(Yes / No)	(Yes / No)
capability adjustments applied during testing	Discrete television tuner	No (Yes / No)	(Yes / No)	(Yes / No)	(Yes / No)
ability a lied du	Discrete Audio Card	No (Yes / No)	(Yes / No)	(Yes / No)	(Yes / No)
cap	Discrete graphics Card(s) [number / #]	No #: (Yes / No)	#: (Yes / No)	#: (Yes / No)	#: (Yes / No)
	Category of discrete graphics Card(s)	N/A			
esults	Etec Value (kWh) - dGfx disabled all discrete graphics cards (dGfx) are disabled/ UMA is active for switchable graphics/ product has no graphics cards (dGfx)	31.8			
Test results	Etec Value (kWh) - dGfx enabled all discrete graphics cards (dGfx) are enabled	N/A			
g)	Idle state power demand (Watts);				1.95
h)	Sleep mode power demand (Watts);				0.69
i)	Sleep mode with WOL enabled power do	emand (Watts) (where	enabled);		0.69
j)	Off mode power demand (Watts);				0.44
k)	Off mode with WOL enabled power dem	and (Watts) (where en	abled);		0.44
1)	Internal power supply efficiency at 10 %,	, 20 %, 50 % and 100 °	% of rated output pow	er (if applicable):	
	10% N/A 20% N/A 50% N/A 100%	N/A Average N/A			
m)	external power supply efficiency (if applie	cable)*:			
	Average active efficiency: 65W: 88.93%	6,89.03%,89.242%,89.	04%		
	*internal note: show values for all available external p				
(o)	Minimum number of loading cycles that t	the batteries can withs	tand (applies only to n	otebook computers):	300 cycles
(p-1)	Measurement methodology used to dete	ermine information mer	ntioned in points (I) – ir	nternal PSU efficiency:	

(1 /	Measurement methodology used to determine information mentioned in points (m) – external PSU efficiency: ENERGY STAR® Program Requirements for Single Voltage External Ac-Dc and Ac-Ac Power Supplies Eligibility Criteria (Version 2.0)					
(p-3) Measurement meth	Measurement methodology used to determine information mentioned in points (o) – loading cycles batteries: ≥70% of Cmin					
	odology used to determine information mentioned in r Point P9.1 in the Product IT Eco Declaration: IEC 62623	naximum, idle, sleep, off mode				
(q) Sequence of steps	for achieving a stable condition with respect to power Power on -> Wait 5 minutes -> Stable con					
(r) Description of how	sleep and/or off mode was selected or programmed: **Begin menu -> Power -> Select sleep or o	ff mode				
(s) Sequence of events off mode:	required to reach the mode where the equipment aut	tomatically changes to sleep and/or				
	ate condition before the computer automatically resolves not exceed the applicable power demand requirements		30min			
	Length of time after a period of user inactivity in which the computer automatically reaches a power mode that has a lower power demand requirement than sleep mode (in minutes):					
	ore the display sleep mode is set to activate after		10min			
(w) Information on the e	energy-saving potential of power management function Refer to User Guide	nality:				
(x) User information on	how to enable the power management functionality: Refer to User Guide					
	measurements: — test voltage in V and frequency in v system, — information and documentation on the insesting: 230V50HZ-2%-Edition 2.0, 2011-01, Section 4	strumentation, set-up and circuits				
Additional Notebook Batte			_			
	Battery[ies] <u>not</u> user replaceable The battery[ies] in this product cannot be easily replaced by users themselves. 1)	Battery[ies] user replaceable	n/a			
Internal/built-in Battery						
External/detachable Battery						
Bios Backup Battery						
Other:						
Additional information						
1)						
The battery[ies] in this product cannot be	e easily replaced by users themselves.					

Акумулаторната[ите] батерия[и] в този продукт не може да се замени[ят] лесно от самите потребители. Las baterías de este producto no pueden ser sustituidas fácilmente por los propios usuarios.

Výměnu baterie/baterií v tomto výrobku by neměli provádět sami uživatelé.

Brugeren kan ikke uden videre udskifte batteriet/batterierne i dette produkt.
Der Akku/die Akkus dieses Produkts kann/können nicht ohne weiteres vom Benutzer selbst ausgetauscht werden.

Kasutajad ei saa selle toote akut/akusid ise hõlpsasti asendada.

Η μπαταρία[-ες] στο προϊόν αυτό δεν μπορούν να αντικατασταθούν εύκολα από τους ίδιους τους χρήστες La/les batterie(s présente(s) dans ce produit ne peuvent être facilement remplacée(s) par les utilisateurs eux-mêmes.

Korisnik ne može lako zamijeniti Bateriju sam u ovom proizvodu.

La batteria/le batterie in questo prodotto non può/possono essere facilmente sostituita/e dall'utente. Lietotāji paši nevar nomainīt šā ražojuma akumulatoru(-us).

Šio gaminio baterijos [baterijų] pats vartotojas negali lengvai pakeisti.

Slo gammin baterijös traterijöt pats varitotijas regainterijyän pakeisti.

A termék akkumulátorát/akkumulátorait a felhasználó nem tudja egyedül egyszerűen kicserélni.

Il-batterija/batteriji f'dan il-prodott ma tistax/jistgħux tiġi/jiġu sostitwita/i mill-utenti stess.

Batteriet [ene] i dette produktet kan ikke lett erstattes av brukerne selv.

De batterij(en) in dit product is (zijn) door de gebruiker niet gemakkelijk vervangbaar.

Użytkownik nie może sam w łatwy sposób wymienić baterii w tym produkcie.

A ou as baterias deste produto não podem ser facilmente substituídas pelos próprios utilizadores.

Bateria (bateriile) din acest produs nu poate (pot) fi ușor înlocuită (înlocuite) de utilizatorii înșiși. Batériu(-ie) v tomto výrobku nemôže vymieňať používateľ.

Baterij/baterije v tem izdelku uporabniki sami ne morejo zlahka zamenjati.

Tämän tuotteen akku [akut] elivät] ole helposti käyttäjän vaihdettavissa. Det är inte enkelt för kunden att själv byta ut batteriet/batterierna.

Bu üründeki batarya(lar) kullanıcılar tarafından kolaylıkla değiştirilemez.