

Celxpert(kunshan)Energy Co.,Ltd

Battery Pack UN38.3 Test Report

Customer: Lenovo

Model: L18C4P90

Rating:15.36V

Capacity:

Typical:2985mAh(46Wh)

Rated:2896mAh(44Wh)

IssueDate:Jan.23.2019

Approved By	Checked By	Prepared By
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Section manager	Section manager	Engineer





1.Standard

UN38.3S-T/SG/AC.10/11/Rev.6/Amend.1

2.Sample Description

Model Name	L18C4P90	Pack Configuration	4S1P
Sample type	Pack 16pcs/Cell 30pcs	Use	NB
Cell Factory/Model	Coslight CA4041B0G 2985mAh	Battery weight	181.69g
Factory Address	Hi-Tech Industrial Park, 1111 Hanpu Rd, Kun Shan, Jiangsu 215316, China	Laboratory Address:	Hi-Tech Industrial Park, 1111 Hanpu Rd, Kun Shan, Jiangsu 215316, China
Factory Name:	Celxpert (kunshan) Enengy.,Ltd	Laboratory Name:	品保部實驗室
Factory TEL	+86-512-57775999	Laboratory Tel:	+86-512-57775999
Factory E-mail:	Frank_Gao@cn.celxpert.com	Laboratory E-mail:	Frank_Gao@cn.celxpert.com
Factory Web:	www. celxpert.com.tw	Laboratory Web:	www. celxpert.com.tw
Client Date	2019/01/08	Completing Data	2019/01/22

3. Test items and quantity

☒ Altitude simulation T.1. T.5. **区** External short circuit T.2. **☒** Thermal test ☐ Impact / ☑ Crush T.6. T.3. **☑** Vibration T.7. **☒** Overcharge **⊠** Shock **☒** Forced discharge T.4. T.8.

sum	nmary t	able of required test	t for	recha	argea	able	cells	and I	batte	eries		
			T.1	T.2	T.3	T.4	T.5	T.6	T.7	T.8	SUM	
First cycle,50% charged state 25th cycle,50% charged state							5					
		25th cycle,50% charged state						5				
Cell		First cycle, fully discharged state								10	30	
		25th cycle, fully discharged state								10		
<12kg	Small	First cycle, fully charged state			4				4		16	
	batteries	25th cycle, fully charged state			4				4		16	
>12kg	Large	First cycle, fully charged state			2				2			
	batteries	25th cycle, fully charged state			2				2		8	



4. Photo of The Sample



Lenovo

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Model Name 型号/型號: L18C4P90 ASM P/N : SB10T83177 FRU P/N : 5B10W13934

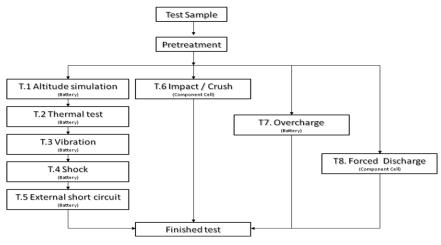
4ICP4/41/110

15.36V == Typical Capacity 2985mAh / 46Wh, Rated Capacity 2896mAh / 44Wh

额定容量: 2896mAh 充电限制电压(limited charging voltage): 17.60V

For use with Lenovo personal computer

5.Test Procedure





6.Test method and verdict

Clause	Rec	quirements			Result	Verdict	
	Mass loss means a	loss of mass that ex	ceeds the values in	table 38.3.1 l	pelow		
		Table 38.3.1:M	ass loss limit				
Table		Mass M of cell or battery	Mass loss limit				
38.3.1		M<1g	0.5%				
38.3.4.1		1g≦M≦75g M>75g	0.2%				
		T1 :Altitude	simulation				
	This test simulates air transport under	low-pressure cond	itions		No leakage		
38.3.4.1	Test cells and batteries shall be stored hour at ambient temperature (20±5 $^{\circ}$ C)	at a pressure of 11.	.6kPa or less for at l	least six	no venting no disassemble no rupture		
	Cells and batteries meet this requirem disassemble, no rupture and no fire and if after testing is not less than 90% of its vol requirement relating to voltage is not app states	the open circuit voltage immediately pr	ltage of each test ce rior to this procedu	ll or battery re. The	no fire. voltage not less than 90% Mass loss limit (see table 38.3.1)	P	
		T2:Ther	mal test				
	This test assesses cell and battery seal test is conducted using rapid and extre	ctions. The					
38.3.4.2	Test cells and batteries are to be store to 72±2°C, followed by storage for at least °C. The maximum time interval between t procedure is to be repeated until 10 total batteries are to be stored for 24 hours at and batteries the duration of exposure to	to – 40±2 es. This cells and large cells	No leakage no venting no disassemble no rupture no fire	P			
	and batteries the duration of exposure to the test temperature extremes should be at least 12 hours. Cells and batteries meet this requirement if there is no leakage, no venting, no disassemble, no rupture and no fire and if the open circuit voltage of each test cell or battery after testing is not less than 90% of its voltage immediately prior to this procedure. The requirement relating to voltage is not applicable to test cells and batteries at fully discharged states.						
		T3:Vib	ration				
38.3.4.3	This test simulates vibration during tracells and batteries are firmly secured distorting the cells in such a manner as to shall be a sinusoidal waveform with a logato 7 Hz traversed in 15 minutes. This cycle for each of three mutually perpendicular of vibration must be perpendicular to the For cells and small batteries: from 7 Hz is reached. The amplitude is then main frequency increased until a peak accelera acceleration of 8gn is then maintained until For large batteries: from 7 Hz to a pear reached. The amplitude is then maintained requency increased until a peak accelera acceleration of 2gn is then maintained until cells and batteries meet this requirem disassemble, no rupture and no fire during voltage of each test cell or battery directly position is not less than 90% of its voltage requirement relating to voltage is not app states.	to the platform of the faithfully transmit to the repeated of the shall be shall be requested on the shall be shall	the vibration. The very veen 7 Hz and 200 12 times for a total of the cell. One of the nof 1gn is maintain. 6 mm total excursion approximately 50 Hz is maintained unto total excursion) a approximately 25 Hz is maintained unto total excursion) a approximately 25 Hz is maintained unto total excursion, and the test and if the ohird perpendicular to this procedure. Total excursion is the test and if the ohird perpendicular to this procedure.	ribration Hz and back of 3 hours ne directions ned until 18 on) and the Hz). A peak z. il 18 Hz is nd the Hz). A peak z. o pen circuit mounting The	No leakage no venting no disassemble no rupture no fire. voltage not less than 90% Mass loss limit (see table 38.3.1)	P	

Clause	Requirements	Result	Verdict
	T4:Shock		
	This test assesses the robustness of cells and batteries against cumulative shocks		
	Test cells and batteries shall be secured to the testing machine by means of a rigid mount which will support all mounting surfaces of each test battery	eration of 150gn and pulse cted to a half-sine shock of so for small batteries and 11 to calculate the appropriate of direction followed by perpendicular mounting on e of each test cell or battery to this procedure. The batteries at fully discharged on the external case. battery and should be exposure time shall be at large cells and large to one short circuit one of the large batteries, has ed during the test and the period of time necessary to the large batteries, has ed during the test and the large batteries, has ed during the test and the period of time necessary to the large batteries, has ed during the test and the large batteries, has ed during the test and the large batteries and the	
38.3.4.4	Each cell shall be subjected to a half-sine shock of peak acceleration of 150gn and pulse duration of 6 milliseconds. Alternatively, large cells may be subjected to a half-sine shock of peak acceleration of 50gn and pulse duration of 11 milliseconds. Each battery shall be subjected to a half-sine shock of peak acceleration depending on the mass of the battery. The pulse duration shall be 6 milliseconds for small batteries and 11 milliseconds for large batteries. The formulas below are provided to calculate the appropriate minimum peak accelerations. Each cell or battery is subjected to three shocks in the positive direction followed by three shocks in the negative direction of each of three mutually perpendicular mounting positions of the cell for a total of 18 shocks.	no venting no disassemble no rupture no fire. voltage not less than 90% Mass loss limit	P
	Cells and batteries meet this requirement if there is no leakage, no venting, no disassemble, no rupture and no fire and if the open circuit voltage of each test cell or battery after testing is not less than 90% of its voltage immediately prior to this procedure. The requirement relating to voltage is not applicable to test cells and batteries at fully discharged states.		
	T5:External short circuit		
38.3.4.5	This test simulates an external short circuit The cell or battery to be tested shall be shall be heated for a period of time necessary to reach a homogeneous stabilized temperature of $57\pm4^{\circ}\text{C}$, measured on the external case. This period of time depends on the size and design of the cell or battery and should be assessed and documented. If this assessment is not feasible, the exposure time shall be at least 6 hours for small cells and small batteries, and 12 hours for large cells and large batteries. Then the cell or battery at $57\pm4^{\circ}\text{C}$ shall be subjected to one short circuit condition with a total external resistance of less than 0.1 ohm. This short circuit condition is continued for at least one hour after the cell or battery external case temperature has returned to $57\pm4^{\circ}\text{C}$, or in the case of the large batteries, has decreased by half of the maximum temperature increase observed during the test and remains below that value. The short circuit and cooling down phases shall be conducted at least at ambient temperature. Cells and batteries meet this requirement if their external temperature does not exceed 170°C and there is no disassemble, no rupture and no fire within six hours of this test.	no rupture no fire. Packs exterior peak temperature <170°C Mass loss limit	P

Clause	Requirements	Result	Verdict
	T6:Impact/Crush		
	These tests simulate mechanical abuse from an impact or crush that may result in an internal short circuit.		
	Impact applicable to cylindrical cells not less than 18.00 in diameter.		
	The test sample cell or component cell is to be placed on a flat smooth surface. A $15.8 \text{mm} \pm 0.1 \text{mm}$ diameter, at least 6cm long, or the longest dimension of the cell, whichever is greater, Type 316 stainless steel bar is to be placed across the centre of the sample. A $9.1 \text{ kg} \pm 0.1 \text{kg}$ mass is to be dropped from a height of $61 \pm 2.5 \text{ cm}$ at the intersection of the bar and sample in a controlled manner using a near frictionless, vertical sliding track or channel with minimal drag on the falling mass. The vertical track or channel used to guide the falling mass shall be oriented 90 degrees from the horizontal supporting surface. The test samples is to be impacted with its longitudinal axis parallel to the flat surface and perpendicular to the longitudinal axis of the $15.8 \text{mm} \pm 0.1 \text{mm}$ diameter curved surface lying across the centre of the test samples. Each sample is to be subjected to only a single impact.		
38.3.4.6	Crush applicable to prismatic, pouch, coin/button cells and cylindrical cells less than 18mm in diameter.	no disassemble no rupture	
38.3.4.6	A cell or component cell is to be crushed between two flat surfaces. The crushing is to be gradual with a speed of approximately 1.5cm/s at the first point of contact. The crushing is to be continued until the first of the three options below is reached. (a) The applied force reaches 13kN±0.78kN; Example: The force shall be applied by a hydraulic ram with a 32 mm diameter piston until a pressure of 17 MPa is reached on the hydraulic ram (b) The voltage of the cell drops by at least 100mV; or (c) The cell is deformed by 50% or more of its original thickness. Once the maximum pressure has been obtained, the voltage drops by 100mV or more, or the cell is deformed by at least 50% of its original thickness, the pressure shall be released	no fire. not exceed 170°C Mass loss limit (see table 38.3.1)	P
	A prismatic or pouch cell shall be crushed by applying the force to the widest side. A button/coin cell shall be crushed by applying the force on its flat surfaces. For cylindrical cells, the crush force shall be applied perpendicular to the longitudinal axis.		
	Each test cell or component cell is to be subjected to one crush only. The test Samples shall be observed for a further 6 h. The test shall be conducted using test cells or component cells that have not previously been subjected to other tests. Cells and component cells meet this requirement if their external temperature does not exceed 170° C and there is no disassemble and no fire during the test and within six hours after this test.		

Clause	Requirements	Result	Verdict
	T7:Ovecharge		
	This test evaluates the ability of a rechargeable battery or a single cell rechargeable battery to withstand an overcharge condition The charge current shall be twice the manufacturer's recommended maximum continuous charge current. The minimum voltage of the test shall be as follows: (a) When the manufacturer's recommended charge voltage is not more than 18V, the minimum voltage of the test shall be the lesser of two times the maximum charge voltage of the battery or 22V. (b) When the manufacturer's recommended charge voltage is more than 18V, the minimum voltage of the test shall be 1.2 times the maximum charge voltage. Tests are to be conducted at ambient temperature; the duration of the test shall be 24 hours Rechargeable batteries meet this requirement if there is no disassemble and no fire		
38.3.4.7	minimum voltage of the test shall be the lesser of two times the maximum charge voltage of	No disassemble no fire. Mass loss limit	P
		(see table 38.3.1)	
	•		
	Rechargeable batteries meet this requirement if there is no disassemble and no fire during the test and within seven days after the test.		
	T8:Forced discharge		
	This test evaluates the ability of a primary or a rechargeable cell to withstand a forced discharge condition		
38.3.4.8	Each cell shall be forced discharged at ambient temperature by connecting it in series with a 12V D.C. power supply at an initial current equal to the maximum discharge current specified by the manufacturer.	no disassembly no fire	
	The specified discharge current is to be obtained by connecting a resistive load of the appropriate size and rating in series with the test cell. Each cell shall be forced discharged for a time interval (in hours) equal to its rated capacity divided by the initial test current (in ampere).	Mass loss limit (see table 38.3.1)	P
	Primary or rechargeable cells meet this requirement if there is no disassembly and no fire during the test and within seven days after the test.		

7.Test Data

3	8.3.4.1			T1.Altitu	de simulation		
Test	Equipment	Digital Meter	: Q153 ,	Vacuum Ovei	n : Q0443	, Scales : Q	090
Tes	st Period	Start: 2019/01	/08	End:2019/01	1/08		
		1	Altitude Simu	lation Test on	Charged Packs		
		Before	Α	fter	voltage residue	mass loss	
No.	OCV	Weight	OCV	Weight	Volt	Weight	other event
	(V)	(g)	(V)	(g)	(%)	(%)	_
1	17.095		17.083	181.68	99.93%	0.00%	0
2	17.109		17.098	181.59	99.94%	0.00%	0
3	17.096	181.49	17.083	181.49	99.92%	0.00%	0
4	17.105	181.49	17.091	181.49	99.92%	0.00%	0
5	17.086	181.38	17.074	181.38	99.93%	0.00%	0
6	17.104	181.47	17.089	181.47	99.91%	0.00%	О
7	17.099	181.29	17.087	181.28	99.93%	0.00%	О
8	17.103	181.76	17.092	181.76	99.94%	0.00%	0
Note: I	L-Leakage ; V	-Venting ; D-Disas	sembly ; R-Ruptur	re ; F-Fire			
	O-No Leal	cage , No Venting	, No Disassembly	, No Rupture , No	Fire		
3	8.3.4.2			T2.Th	nermal test		
Test 1	Equipment	Digital Meter	: Q153 , Pro	grammable T	hermal Tester : Q	0446 , Scal	es : Q090
Tes	st Period	Start:2019/01	/09	End:2019/0	1/10		
			Thermal	Test on Char	ged Packs		
	В	efore	Afte	er	voltage residue	mass loss	
No.	OCV	Weight	OCV	Weight	Volt	Weight	other event
	(V)	(g)	(V)	(g)	(%)	(%)	_
1	17.083	181.68	17.019	181.63	99.63%	0.02%	0
2	17.098	181.59	17.047	181.54	99.70%	0.02%	0
3	17.083	181.49	17.014	181.46	99.60%	0.02%	0
4	17.091	181.49	17.030	181.44	99.64%	0.03%	0
5	17.074	181.38	17.007	181.34	99.61%	0.02%	0
6	17.089	181.47	17.018	181.42	99.58%	0.03%	0
7	17.087	181.28	17.018	181.26	99.60%	0.01%	0
8	17.092	181.76	17.041	181.73	99.70%	0.02%	0
			sembly; R-Ruptur				
	O-No Leakage	e , No Venting , No	Disassembly , No	Rupture, No Fire	е		

38.3.4.3		T3.Vibrationt						
Test Equipment	Digital Meter : Q153	, Vibration Tester : Q300	, Scales : Q153					
Test Period	Start: 2019/01/14	End:2019/01/15						
	Vi	bration Test on Charged Packs						

			Vibrat	ion Test on Ch	narged Packs		
	Bet	fore	Α	vfter	voltage residue	mass loss	
No.	OCV	Weight	OCV	Weight	Volt	Weight	other event
	(V)	(g)	(V)	(g)	(%)	(%)	
1	17.019	181.63	17.005	181.62	99.92%	0.01%	0
2	17.047	181.54	17.032	181.51	99.91%	0.02%	0
3	17.014	181.46	16.997	181.43	99.90%	0.01%	0
4	17.030	181.44	17.014	181.42	99.91%	0.01%	0
5	17.007	181.34	16.993	181.33	99.92%	0.01%	0
6	17.018	181.42	17.005	181.40	99.92%	0.01%	0
7	17.018	181.26	17.007	181.23	99.94%	0.01%	0
8	17.041	181.73	17.026	181.70	99.91%	0.01%	0
Note: L-	Leakage : V-Ve	enting : D-Disa	ssembly : R-Rı	upture : F-Fire			

Note: L-Leakage ; V-Venting ; D-Disassembly ; R-Rupture ; F-Fire

O-No Leakage , No Venting , No Disassembly , No Rupture , No Fire

38.3.4.4 T.4 Shock

Test Equipment | Digital Meter : Q153 , Shock Tester : Q154 , Scales : Q090

Test Period Start: 2019/01/17 End:2019/01/17

			Shock 7	Test on Charge	ed Packs		
	Before		Afte	er	voltage residue	mass loss	
No.	OCV	Weight	OCV	Weight	Volt	Weight	other event
	(V)	(g)	(V)	(g)	(%)	(%)	
1	17.005	181.62	16.991	181.60	99.92%	0.01%	О
2	17.032	181.51	17.020	181.48	99.93%	0.01%	0
3	16.997	181.43	16.983	181.42	99.92%	0.01%	0
4	17.014	181.42	17.001	181.39	99.92%	0.02%	0
5	16.993	181.33	16.981	181.29	99.93%	0.02%	0
6	17.005	181.40	16.991	181.36	99.92%	0.02%	0
7	17.007	181.23	16.995	181.22	99.93%	0.01%	0
8	17.026	181.70	17.013	181.68	99.92%	0.01%	0
Note: L-L	eakage ; V-Vent	ing ; D-Disassen	nbly; R-Rupture; F	-Fire			
	O-No Leakage,	No Venting , No	Disassembly , No	Rupture , No Fire			

38.3.4.5	T.5 Short circuit						
Test Equipment	Digital Meter: Q153	, Data Logger : Q075	, Oven: Q171				
Test Period	Start:2019/01/21	End:2019/01/22					

Short Circuit Test on Charged Packs					
No.	Max. Temp.(°C)	Other event			
1	58.69	0			
2	57.49	0			
3	56.15	0			
4	55.86	0			
5	57.94	0			
6	58.16	0			
7	58.49	0			
8	56.28	0			

Note: D-Disassembly ; R-Rupture ; F-Fire

O- No Disassembly , No Rupture , No Fire

38.3.4.6	T.6 Impact / Crush					
Test Equipment	Digital Meter: Q153 Q231	Data Logger: Q152	Impact tester/Crush tester: Q437/			
Test Period	Start: 2019/01/07	End:2019/01/0	8			

Crush Test on 50% Charged								
No.	Max. Temp.(°C)	Other event	No.	Max. Temp.(°C)	Other event			
1	21.36	0	6	21.58	0			
2	21.58	0	7	20.35	0			
3	20.35	0	8	20.46	0			
4	20.48	0	9	21.58	0			
5	21.56	0	10	21.59	0			
Note:	Note: D-Disassembly ; F-Fire / O-No Disassembly , No Fire							

38.3.4.7		T 7 Ovecharge								
Test Equipme	ent		ital Meter: (48/Q150/Q02		ata Logger: Q078 Power			Supp	ply	unit :
Test Peri	iod	Start:2019/01/10 End:2019/01/11								
Overcharge Test on Charged Packs										
	N	No.	Charge Voltage(V)	Charge Current(A)	Max. T	Cemp.(°C)	Other even	it		
	_	9				2.35	0			
	10					3.58	0			
	_	11 12				3.49 3.58	0			
	_	13	22.0 V	5.97A		2.59	0			
						2.28	0			
	_	15				3.46	0			
	1	16			23	3.19	0			
	N	ote:	D-Disasseml	oly; F-Fire / C	D-No Disa	ssembly,	No Fire			
38.3.4.	8	T8 Forced discharge								
Test Equipme	ent					unit :				
Test Peri	iod	Star	t:2019/01/14	End:2	019/01/10	6				
Forced discharge are first cycle in fully discharged Forced discharge are after 25 cycles ending fully discharged					ing in					
No.	М	ax.	Temp.(°C)	Other event	No.	Max. Temp.(°C)		Other event		
11		2	9.36	0	21	27.56			0	
12	28.56		8.56	0	22	26.59			0	
13	25.37		5.37	0	23	26.35			О	
14	24.58		4.58	0	24	25.48			О	
15	28.45		8.45	0	25	30.25			0	
16	26.53		6.53	0	26	29.54			0	
17	25.18		5.18	0	27	30.58			0	
18	27.15		7.15	0	28	30.48			0	
19		2	5.81	0	29	27.46			0	
20	29.36			0	30		29.58		0	
Note:D-D	Note:D-Disassembly ; F-Fire / O-No Disassembly , No Fire									