

Celxpert Energy(KunShan)Corporation Battery Pack UN38.3 Test Report

Customer:	Lenovo
Model:	L19C4P73
Nominal voltage:	7.7 V
Rating Capacity:	Rated capacity: 5695mAh/43.5Wh Typical capacity:5820mAh/44.5Wh
Issue Date:	Mar.24.2020





1.UN38.3 Lithium Battery Test Summary

Edition of UN Manua Criteria Used	Edition of UN Manual of Tests and Criteria Used		11/Rev.6/Amend.1
Customer	Lenovo	Sample type	Rechargeable Li-ion Battery
Model Name	L19C4P73	Pack Configuration	2S2P
Rating	Rated capacity:5695mAh/43.5Wh Typical capacity:5820mAh/44.5Wh	Battery weight	189g
Cell Factory/Model	ATL GC-SDC-274193-020H/L 1745 mAh ATL GC-SDC-506569-020H/L 3950 mAh	Physical Description	Prismatic
Factory Address	NO.1111, Hanpu Road, Yushan Town, Kunshan City, Jiangsu Province, P.R. China	Laboratory Address	NO.1111, Hanpu Road, Yushan Town, Kunshan City, Jiangsu Province, P.R. China
Factory Name	Celxpert (kunshan) Enengy.Co,Ltd.	Laboratory Name	CPK LAB
Factory Tel	+86-512-57775999	Laboratory Tel	+86-512-57775999
Factory E-mail	Frank_Gao@cn.celxpert.com	Lab E-mail	Frank_Gao@cn.celxpert.com
Factory Web	www. celxpert.com.tw	Laboratory Web	www. celxpert.com.tw
Client Date	2020/02/26	Completing Data	2020/03/23
Item	Test Item		Test Result(Pass/Fail)
38.3.4.1 T1	Altitude simulation		Pass
38.3.4.1 T2	Thermal		Pass
38.3.4.1 T3	Vibration		Pass
38.3.4.1 T4	Shock		Pass
38.3.4.1 T5	External Short Circui	t	Pass
38.3.4.1 T6	Crush		Pass
38.3.4.1 T7	Overcharge		Pass
38.3.4.1 T8	Forced Discharge		Pass

Approved By	Checked By	Prepared By
高海洋	高海洋	单秋梅
Section manager	Section manager	Engineer



2.Test items and quantity

T.1. ☑ Altitude simulation T.5. ☑ External short circuit

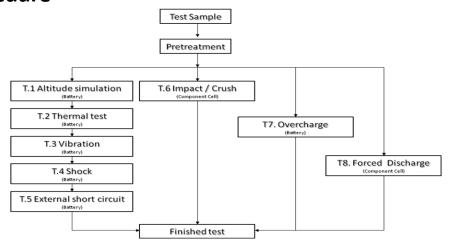
T.2. ☑ Thermal T.6. ☑ Crush/□Impact

T.3. ☑ Vibration T.7. ☑ Overcharge

T.4. ☑ Shock T.8. ☑ Forced Discharge

sum	summary table of required test for rechargeable cells and batteries											
			T.1	T.2	T.3	T.4	T.5	T.6	T.7	T.8	SUM	
		First cycle,50% charged state						5				
Cell		25th cycle,50% charged state						5			30	
Cell		First cycle, fully discharged state								10	30	
		25th cycle, fully discharged state								10	0	
<12kg	Small	First cycle, fully charged state			4				4		46	
	batteries	25th cycle, fully charged state			4				4		16	
>12kg Large		First cycle, fully charged state			2				2			
	batteries	25th cycle, fully charged state			2				2		8	

3.Test Procedure





4. Photo of The Sample



Photo 1 Front



Photo 2 Rear



Photo 3 Label



5.Test method and verdict

Clause	Rec		Verdict			
	Mass loss means a	loss of mass that ex	ceeds the values in	table 38.3.1 l	below	
		Table 38.3.1:M	ass loss limit			
Table		Mass M of cell or battery	Mass loss limit			
38.3.1		M<1g	0.5%			
		1g≦M≦75g	0.2%			
		M>75g	0.1%			
		T1 :Altitude	simulation			
	This test simulates air transport under	low-pressure cond	itions		No leakage	
38.3.4.1	Test cells and batteries shall be stored hour at ambient temperature (20±5 $^{\circ}$ C)	at a pressure of 11.	6kPa or less for at k	east six	no venting no disassemble	
	Cells and batteries meet this requirem disassemble, no rupture and no fire and if after testing is not less than 90% of its voltage requirement relating to voltage is not applicates	the open circuit vo tage immediately pr	ltage of each test cel ior to this procedur	l or battery e. The	no rupture no fire. voltage not less than 90% Mass loss limit (see table 38.3.1)	
		T2:Ther	mal test			
	This test assesses cell and battery seal test is conducted using rapid and extre					
38.3.4.2	Test cells and batteries are to be stored to $72\pm2^{\circ}$ C, followed by storage for at least $^{\circ}$ C. The maximum time interval between t procedure is to be repeated until 10 total of	No leakage no venting no disassemble no rupture no fire voltage not less than 90% Mass loss limit (see table 38.3.1).				
	batteries are to be stored for 24 hours at a and batteries the duration of exposure to hours. Cells and batteries meet this requirem					
	disassemble, no rupture and no fire and if after testing is not less than 90% of its volt requirement relating to voltage is not appl states.					
		T3:Vib	ration			
	This test simulates vibration during tra					
	Cells and batteries are firmly secured t distorting the cells in such a manner as to shall be a sinusoidal waveform with a loga to 7 Hz traversed in 15 minutes. This cycle for each of three mutually perpendicular r of vibration must be perpendicular to the	No leakage				
38.3.4.3	For cells and small batteries: from 7 Hz is reached. The amplitude is then maint frequency increased until a peak accelerate acceleration of 8gn is then maintained until for have betteries from 7 Hz to a peak.	no venting no disassemble no rupture no fire.				
	For large batteries: from 7 Hz to a peal reached. The amplitude is then maintained frequency increased until a peak accelerate acceleration of 2gn is then maintained until Cells and batteries meet this requirem	voltage not less than 90% Mass loss limit (see table 38.3.1)				
	Cells and batteries meet this requirement if there is no leakage, no venting, no disassemble, no rupture and no fire during the test and after the test and if the open circuit voltage of each test cell or battery directly after testing in its third perpendicular mounting position is not less than 90% of its voltage immediately prior to this procedure. The requirement relating to voltage is not applicable to test cells and batteries at fully discharged states.					
		5 / 12				



Clause	Requirements	Verdict				
	T4:Shock					
	This test assesses the robustness of cells and batteries against cumulative shocks					
	Test cells and batteries shall be secured to the testing machine by means of a rigid mount which will support all mounting surfaces of each test battery					
38.3.4.4	Each cell shall be subjected to a half-sine shock of peak acceleration of 150gn and pulse duration of 6 milliseconds. Alternatively, large cells may be subjected to a half-sine shock of peak acceleration of 50gn and pulse duration of 11 milliseconds. Each battery shall be subjected to a half-sine shock of peak acceleration depending on	No leakage no venting no disassemble				
	the mass of the battery. The pulse duration shall be 6 milliseconds for small batteries and 11 milliseconds for large batteries. The formulas below are provided to calculate the appropriate minimum peak accelerations.	no rupture no fire. voltage not less than 90% Mass loss limit (see table 38.3.1)				
	Each cell or battery is subjected to three shocks in the positive direction followed by three shocks in the negative direction of each of three mutually perpendicular mounting positions of the cell for a total of 18 shocks.					
	Cells and batteries meet this requirement if there is no leakage, no venting, no disassemble, no rupture and no fire and if the open circuit voltage of each test cell or battery after testing is not less than 90% of its voltage immediately prior to this procedure. The requirement relating to voltage is not applicable to test cells and batteries at fully discharged states.					
	T5:External short circuit					
	This test simulates an external short circuit					
38.3.4.5	The cell or battery to be tested shall be shall be heated for a period of time necessary to reach a homogeneous stabilized temperature of $57\pm4^{\circ}\text{C}$, measured on the external case. This period of time depends on the size and design of the cell or battery and should be assessed and documented. If this assessment is not feasible, the exposure time shall be at least 6 hours for small cells and small batteries, and 12 hours for large cells and large batteries. Then the cell or battery at $57\pm4^{\circ}\text{C}$ shall be subjected to one short circuit condition with a total external resistance of less than 0.1 ohm.	no disassemble no rupture no fire. Packs exterior peak				
	This short circuit condition is continued for at least one hour after the cell or battery external case temperature has returned to 57 ± 4 °C, or in the case of the large batteries, has decreased by half of the maximum temperature increase observed during the test and remains below that value.	temperature <170°C Mass loss limit (see table 38.3.1)				
	The short circuit and cooling down phases shall be conducted at least at ambient temperature.					
	Cells and batteries meet this requirement if their external temperature does not exceed 170° C and there is no disassemble, no rupture and no fire within six hours of this test.					



Clause	Requirements	Verdict
	T6: Crush/ Impact	
	These tests simulate mechanical abuse from an impact or crush that may result in an internal short circuit.	
	Impact applicable to cylindrical cells not less than 18.00 in diameter.	
	The test sample cell or component cell is to be placed on a flat smooth surface. A $15.8 \text{mm} \pm 0.1 \text{mm}$ diameter, at least 6cm long, or the longest dimension of the cell, whichever is greater, Type 316 stainless steel bar is to be placed across the centre of the sample. A $9.1 \text{kg} \pm 0.1 \text{kg}$ mass is to be dropped from a height of $61 \pm 2.5 \text{cm}$ at the intersection of the bar and sample in a controlled manner using a near frictionless, vertical sliding track or channel with minimal drag on the falling mass. The vertical track or channel used to guide the falling mass shall be oriented 90degrees from the horizontal supporting surface.	
	and perpendicular to the longitudinal axis of the 15.8mm±0.1mm diameter curved surface lying across the centre of the test samples. Each sample is to be subjected to only a single impact.	
38.3.4.6	Crush applicable to prismatic, pouch, coin/button cells and cylindrical cells less than 18mm in diameter.	no disassemble no rupture
36.3.4.0	A cell or component cell is to be crushed between two flat surfaces. The crushing is to be gradual with a speed of approximately 1.5cm/s at the first point of contact. The crushing is to be continued until the first of the three options below is reached. (a) The applied force reaches 13kN±0.78kN; Example: The force shall be applied by a hydraulic ram with a 32 mm diameter piston until a pressure of 17 MPa is reached on the hydraulic ram (b) The voltage of the cell drops by at least 100mV; or (c) The cell is deformed by 50% or more of its original thickness.	no fire. not exceed 170°C Mass loss limit (see table 38.3.1)
	Once the maximum pressure has been obtained, the voltage drops by 100mV or more, or the cell is deformed by at least 50% of its original thickness, the pressure shall be released	
	A prismatic or pouch cell shall be crushed by applying the force to the widest side. A button/coin cell shall be crushed by applying the force on its flat surfaces. For cylindrical cells, the crush force shall be applied perpendicular to the longitudinal axis.	
	Each test cell or component cell is to be subjected to one crush only. The test Samples shall be observed for a further 6 h. The test shall be conducted using test cells or component cells that have not previously been subjected to other tests. Cells and component cells meet this requirement if their external temperature does not	
	exceed 170% and there is no disassemble and no fire during the test and within six hours after this test.	



Clause	Requirements	Verdict				
	T7:0vecharge					
	This test evaluates the ability of a rechargeable battery or a single cell rechargeable battery to withstand an overcharge condition					
	The charge current shall be twice the manufacturer's recommended maximum continuous charge current. The minimum voltage of the test shall be as follows:					
38.3.4.7	(a) When the manufacturer's recommended charge voltage is not more than 18V, the minimum voltage of the test shall be the lesser of two times the maximum charge voltage of the battery or 22V.	No disassemble no fire. Mass loss limit				
	(b) When the manufacturer's recommended charge voltage is more than 18V, the minimum voltage of the test shall be 1.2 times the maximum charge voltage.	(see table 38.3.1)				
	Tests are to be conducted at ambient temperature; the duration of the test shall be 24 hours					
	Rechargeable batteries meet this requirement if there is no disassemble and no fire during the test and within seven days after the test.					
	T8:Forced discharge					
	This test evaluates the ability of a primary or a rechargeable cell to withstand a forced discharge condition					
38.3.4.8	Each cell shall be forced discharged at ambient temperature by connecting it in series with a 12V D.C. power supply at an initial current equal to the maximum discharge current specified by the manufacturer.	no disassembly no fire Mass loss limit (see table 38.3.1)				
	The specified discharge current is to be obtained by connecting a resistive load of the appropriate size and rating in series with the test cell Each cell shall be forced discharged for a time interval (in hours) equal to its rated capacity divided by the initial test current (in ampere).					
	Primary or rechargeable cells meet this requirement if there is no disassembly and no fire during the test and within seven days after the test.					



6.Test Data

38.3.4.1		T1.Altitude simulation						
Test Equipment	Digital Meter :Q-153	, Vacuum Oven :Q-0443	Scales :Q-090					
Test Period	Start: 2020/02/26	End:2020/02/27						

			Altitude Simula	ation Test on (Charged Packs		
	Be	fore	Aft	er	voltage residue	mass loss	
No.	OCV	Weight	OCV	Weight	Volt	Weight	other event
	(V)	(g)	(V)	(g)	(%)	(%)	
1	8.482	189.54	8.400	189.46	99.03%	0.04%	0
2	8.473	189.61	8.362	189.55	98.69%	0.03%	0
3	8.480	189.57	8.387	189.48	98.90%	0.05%	0
4	8.477	189.46	8.353	189.36	98.54%	0.05%	0
5	8.485	189.53	8.373	189.43	98.68%	0.06%	0
6	8.476	189.66	8.361	189.56	98.64%	0.05%	0
7	8.481	189.45	8.339	189.34	98.33%	0.06%	0
8	8.474	189.63	8.323	189.55	98.22%	0.04%	0
Note: L-L	eakage ; V-Ver	nting; D-Disasse	embly; R-Rupture	; F-Fire			
	O-No Leakage	, No Venting , N	lo Disassembly, I	No Rupture, No	Fire		

38.3.4.2		T2.Thermal test				
Test Equipment	Digital Meter :Q-153	, Programmable Thermal Tester:Q-0446	Scales:Q-090			
Test Period	Start:2020/03/02	End:2020/03/08				

	Bef	ore	After		voltage residue	mass loss	
No.	OCV	Weight	OCV	Weight	Volt	Weight	other event
	(V)	(g)	(V)	(g)	(%)	(%)	
1	8.400	189.46	8.231	189.35	97.99%	0.06%	0
2	8.362	189.55	8.204	189.47	98.11%	0.04%	0
3	8.387	189.48	8.248	189.37	98.34%	0.06%	0
4	8.353	189.36	8.192	189.25	98.07%	0.06%	0
5	8.373	189.43	8.236	189.32	98.36%	0.06%	0
6	8.361	189.56	8.190	189.47	97.95%	0.05%	0
7	8.339	189.34	8.190	189.25	98.21%	0.05%	0
8	8.323	189.55	8.192	189.46	98.43%	0.05%	0
ote: L-	Leakage ; V-V	enting; D-Disas	sembly; R-Ruptur	re ; F-Fire			



38.3.4.3	T3.Vibrationt					
Test Equipment	Digital Meter :Q-153	Vibration Tester :Q-300	Scales:Q-090			
Test Period	Start: 2020/03/12	End:2020/03/13				

			Vibrat	tion Test on Ch	narged Packs		
	Bet	fore	After		voltage residue	mass loss	
No.	ocv	Weight	OCV	Weight	Volt	Weight	other event
	(V)	(g)	(V)	(g)	(%)	(%)	
1	8.231	189.35	8.167	189.29	99.22%	0.03%	О
2	8.204	189.47	8.129	189.36	99.09%	0.06%	0
3	8.248	189.37	8.161	189.27	98.95%	0.05%	0
4	8.192	189.25	8.126	189.18	99.19%	0.04%	О
5	8.236	189.32	8.142	189.20	98.86%	0.06%	0
6	8.190	189.47	8.117	189.38	99.11%	0.05%	0
7	8.190	189.25	8.129	189.17	99.26%	0.04%	0
8	8.192	189.46	8.107	189.35	98.96%	0.06%	0
Note: L-l	Leakage ; V-Ve	nting; D-Disas	sembly ; R-Rup	ture ; F-Fire			
O-No Leakage , No Venting , No Disassembly , No Rupture , No Fire							

38.3.4.4	T.4 Shock					
Test Equipment	Digital Meter: Q-153	Shock Tester:Q-154	Scales:Q-090			
Test Period	Start: 2020/03/16	End:2020/03/17				

	Ref	fore	Aft	or	voltage residue	mass loss	
				1			
No.	OCV	Weight	OCV	Weight	Volt	Weight	other event
	(V)	(g)	(V)	(g)	(%)	(%)	
1	8.167	189.29	8.133	189.23	99.58%	0.03%	0
2	8.129	189.36	8.057	189.31	99.11%	0.02%	0
3	8.161	189.27	8.107	189.20	99.34%	0.04%	0
4	8.126	189.18	8.043	189.13	98.98%	0.03%	0
5	8.142	189.20	8.080	189.15	99.24%	0.03%	0
6	8.117	189.38	8.073	189.32	99.46%	0.03%	0
7	8.129	189.17	8.057	189.08	99.11%	0.05%	0
8	8.107	189.35	8.054	189.28	99.35%	0.03%	0
Note: L-L	_eakage ; V-Vent	ing ; D-Disassen	nbly; R-Rupture; f				



38.3.4.5	T.5 External Short circuit					
Test Equipment	Digital Meter:Q-153	Data Logger:Q-075	Oven:Q-171			
Test Period	Start: 2020/03/19	End:2020/03/21				

	Short Circuit Test on Charged Packs							
No.	Max. Temp.(°C)	Other event						
1	56.93	0						
2	56.84	0						
3	56.72	0						
4	56.91	0						
5	56.27	0						
6	56.34	0						
7	56.55	0						
8	56.13	0						

Note: D-Disassembly; R-Rupture; F-Fire

O- No Disassembly , No Rupture , No Fire

38.3.4.6	T.6 Crush /Impact						
Test Equipment	Digital Meter:Q-153	Data Logger:Q-152	Impact tester :Q-231/Crush tester:Q-0437				
Test Period	Start: 2020/03/09	End:2020/03/	/10				

Crush Test on 50% Charged GC-SDC-274193-020H/L 1745 mAh						Crush Test on 50% Charged GC-SDC-506569-020H/L 3950 mAh					
No.	Max. Temp.(°C)	Other event	No.	Max. Temp.(°C)	Other event	No.	Max. Temp.(°C)	Other event	No.	Max. Temp.(°C)	Other event
1	21.36	0	6	21.54	0	1	21.54	0	6	21.44	0
2	22.84	0	7	21.61	0	2	21.67	0	7	20.86	0
3	21.74	0	8	21.73	0	3	21.50	0	8	21.19	0
4	21.08	0	9	21.02	0	4	22.06	0	9	21.33	0
5	21.11	0	10	21.34	0	5	20.93	0	10	21.42	0
Note	Note: D-Disassembly ; F-Fire / O-No Disassembly , No Fire										



38.3.4.7	T 7 Overcharge						
Test Equipment	Digital Meter:Q-153	Data Logger:Q-078	Power Supply unit:Q-148/Q-150/Q-0236				
Test Period	Start: 2020/03/13	End:2020/03/23					

	Overcharge Test on Charged Packs							
No.	Charge Voltage(V)	Charge Current(A)	Max. Temp.(°C)	Other event				
9	17.8 V 9		22.02	0				
10			21.24	0				
11			21.37	0				
12		9.3	22.85	0				
13	17.6 V	9.5	21.72	0				
14			20.69	0				
15			21.47	0				
16			22.49	0				

Note: D-Disassembly ; F-Fire / O-No Disassembly ,No Fire

38.3.4.8	T8 Forced discharge						
Test Equipment	II)igital Meter ()-153 I)ata logo		Power Supply unit:Q0474/Q0475/Q0476				
Test Period	Start: 2020/03/16	End:2020/03/18					

Forced (Forced discharge are first cycle in fully discharged GC-SDC-274193-020H/L 1745 mAh			harge are after 25 cycles endin GC-SDC-274193-020H/L 174	
No.	Max. Temp.(°C)	Other event	No.	Max. Temp.(°C)	Other event
11	21.68	0	21	21.68	0
12	23.65	0	22	22.65	0
13	24.01	0	23	25.01	0
14	25.14	0	24	25.14	0
15	25.65	0	25	22.65	0
16	23.44	0	26	23.44	0
17	25.48	0	27	25.48	0
18	23.48	0	28	23.48	0
19	22.66	0	29	24.45	0
20	23.58	0	30	25.64	0

Note:D-Disassembly ; F-Fire / O-No Disassembly , No Fire

Forced discharge are first cycle in fully discharged GC-SDC-506569-020H/L 3950 mAh			Forced discharge are after 25 cycles ending in fully discharged GC-SDC-506569-020H/L 3950 mAh			
No.	Max. Temp.(°C)	Other event	No.	Max. Temp.(°C)	Other event	
11	23.42	0	21	23.18	0	
12	24.32	0	22	24.28	0	
13	25.56	0	23	23.64	0	
14	21.14	0	24	24.88	0	
15	24.41	0	25	22.71	0	
16	26.28	0	26	25.57	0	
17	23.73	0	27	24.91	0	
18	23.24	0	28	22.77	0	
19	21.17	0	29	21.33	0	
20	22.36	0	30	25.16	0	
Note:D-Dis	Note:D-Disassembly; F-Fire / O-No Disassembly, No Fire					