

Celxpert(kunshan)Energy Co.,Ltd

Battery Pack UN38.3 Test Report

Customer: Lenovo

Model: L18C3PD2

Rating: 11.52V

Capacity:Typical:4950mAh/57Wh

Retad :4830mAh/55Wh

IssueDate: Apr.08.2019

Approved By	Checked By	Prepared By
Section manager	Section manager	」 一 A K 梅 Engineer
United The States	昆山」と	



1.Standard

UN38.3S-T/SG/AC.10/11/Rev.6/Amend.1

2.Sample Description

Model Name	L18C3PD2	Pack Configuration	3S1P
Sample type	Pack 16pcs/Cell 30pcs	Use	NB
Cell Factory/Model	ATL 478769 4950mAh	Battery weight	227g
Factory Address	NO.1111, Hanpu Road, Yushan Town, Kunshan City, Jiangsu Province, P.R. China	Laboratory Address:	NO.1111, Hanpu Road, Yushan Town, Kunshan City, Jiangsu Province, P.R. China
Factory Name:	Celxpert (kunshan) Enengy.,Ltd	Laboratory Name:	CPK LAB
Factory TEL	+86-512-57775999	Laboratory Tel:	+86-512-57775999
Factory E-mail:	Frank_Gao@cn.celxpert.com	Laboratory E-mail:	Frank_Gao@cn.celxpert.com
Factory Web:	www. celxpert.com.tw	Laboratory Web:	www. celxpert.com.tw
Client Date	2019/03/18	Completing Data	2019/04/04

3. Test items and quantity

- T.1. X Altitude simulation
- T.2. 🛛 Thermal test
- T.3. Vibration

- T.5. ⊠ External short circuitT.6. ⊠Crush/□Impact
- T.7. 🗵 Overcharge

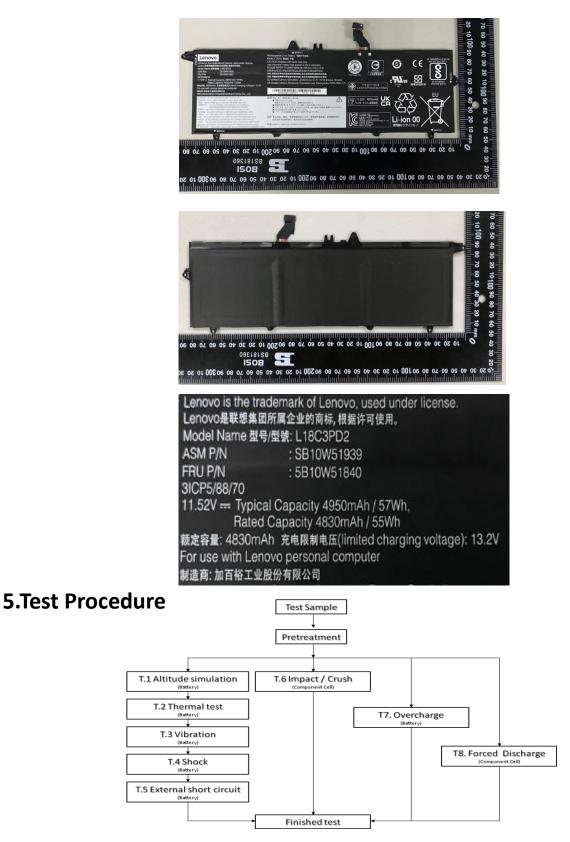
T.4. 🛛 Shock

T.8. I Forced discharge

summary table of required test for rechargeable cells and batteries											
			T.1	T.2	Т.3	T.4	T.5	T.6	T.7	T.8	SUM
	First cycle,50% charged state							5			
Cell		25th cycle,50% charged state						5			20
		First cycle, fully discharged state								10	30
		25th cycle, fully discharged state								10	
<12kg	Small	First cycle, fully charged state			4				4		16
	batteries	25th cycle, fully charged state		4					4		16
>12kg	Large	First cycle, fully charged state	2				2		0		
	batteries	25th cycle, fully charged state			2				2		8



4.Photo of The Sample





6.Test method and verdict

Clause	Re	Requirements					
	Mass loss means a	loss of mass that exe	ceeds the values in table 38.3.	1 below			
Table							
38.3.1		Mass M of cell or battery M<1g	0.5%				
50.5.1		1g≦M≦75g	0.2%				
		M>75g	0.1%				
		T1 :Altitude	simulation				
	This test simulates air transport un			No leakage	ſ		
	Test cells and batteries shall be stor						
	hour at ambient temperature (20±5°C)			no disassemble			
00044				no rupture			
38.3.4.1	Cells and batteries meet this requir			no fire.	Pass		
	disassemble, no rupture and no fire and			voltage not less	1 455		
	battery after testing is not less than 90			than 90% Mass loss limit			
	procedure. The requirement relating to	voltage is not applie	cable to test cells and	(see table			
	batteries at fully discharged states			38.3.1)			
		T2:Therr	nal test	[]			
	This test assesses cell and battery s	eal integrity and inte	ernal electrical connections.				
	The test is conducted using rapid ar	id extreme temperat	ture changes.				
	Test cells and batteries are to be sto	No leakage					
	equal to $72\pm2^{\circ}$ C, followed by storage for	no venting					
	to $-40\pm2^{\circ}$ C. The maximum time inter	no disassemble					
38.3.4.2	minutes. This procedure is to be repeat	no rupture					
38.3.4.2	all test cells and batteries are to be stor			no fire	Pass		
	5° C). For large cells and batteries the d	uration of exposure	to the test temperature	voltage not less than 90%			
	extremes should be at least 12 hours.			Mass loss limit			
	Cells and batteries meet this requir disassemble, no rupture and no fire and	(see table					
	battery after testing is not less than 90 ⁰	38.3.1).					
	procedure. The requirement relating to						
	batteries at fully discharged states.						
		T3:Vibı	ration				
	This test simulates vibration during	_					
	Cells and batteries are firmly secure						
	without distorting the cells in such a m vibration shall be a sinusoidal wavefor						
	200 Hz and back to 7 Hz traversed in 1						
	for a total of 3 hours for each of three r						
	cell. One of the directions of vibration r	nust be perpendicul	ar to the terminal face.				
	For cells and small batteries: from 7			No leakage no venting			
	until 18 Hz is reached. The amplitude is			no disassemble			
	excursion) and the frequency increase			no rupture			
38.3.4.3	(approximately 50 Hz). A peak accelera	ition of 8gn is then r	naintained until the	no fire.	D		
	frequency is increased to 200 Hz.	cal case lengtion of 1	an is maintained until 10 Us	voltage not less	Pass		
	For large batteries: from 7 Hz to a p is reached. The amplitude is then main			ulali 90%			
	the frequency increased until a peak ad	Mass loss limit					
	A peak acceleration of 2gn is then mair	(see table					
	Hz.	38.3.1)					
	Cells and batteries meet this requir						
	disassemble, no rupture and no fire du						
	circuit voltage of each test cell or batter						
	mounting position is not less than 90%						
	procedure. The requirement relating to	voltage is not applie	cable to test cells and				
	batteries at fully discharged states.						



Clause	Requirements	Result	Verdict
	T4:Shock		
	This test assesses the robustness of cells and batteries against cumulative shocks		
	Test cells and batteries shall be secured to the testing machine by means of a rigid mount which will support all mounting surfaces of each test battery		
	Each cell shall be subjected to a half-sine shock of peak acceleration of 150gn and pulse duration of 6 milliseconds. Alternatively, large cells may be subjected to a half-sine shock of peak acceleration of 50gn and pulse duration of 11 milliseconds.	No leakage no venting	
38.3.4.4	Each battery shall be subjected to a half-sine shock of peak acceleration depending on the mass of the battery. The pulse duration shall be 6 milliseconds for small batteries and 11 milliseconds for large batteries. The formulas below are provided to calculate the appropriate minimum peak accelerations.	no disassemble	Pass
	Each cell or battery is subjected to three shocks in the positive direction followed by three shocks in the negative direction of each of three mutually perpendicular mounting positions of the cell for a total of 18 shocks.	Mass loss limit (see table 38.3.1)	
	Cells and batteries meet this requirement if there is no leakage, no venting, no disassemble, no rupture and no fire and if the open circuit voltage of each test cell or battery after testing is not less than 90% of its voltage immediately prior to this procedure. The requirement relating to voltage is not applicable to test cells and batteries at fully discharged states.		
	T5:External short circuit		
	This test simulates an external short circuit		
38.3.4.5	The cell or battery to be tested shall be shall be heated for a period of time necessary to reach a homogeneous stabilized temperature of $57\pm4^{\circ}$ C, measured on the external case. This period of time depends on the size and design of the cell or battery and should be assessed and documented. If this assessment is not feasible, the exposure time shall be at least 6 hours for small cells and small batteries, and 12 hours for large cells and large batteries. Then the cell or battery at $57\pm4^{\circ}$ C shall be subjected to one short circuit condition with a total external resistance of less than 0.1 ohm.	no disassemble no rupture no fire. Packs exterior	
30.3.4.3	This short circuit condition is continued for at least one hour after the cell or battery external case temperature has returned to 57 ± 4 °C, or in the case of the large batteries, has decreased by half of the maximum temperature increase observed during the test and remains below that value.	peak temperature <170°C Mass loss limit (see table 38.3.1)	Pass
	The short circuit and cooling down phases shall be conducted at least at ambient temperature.		
	Cells and batteries meet this requirement if their external temperature does not exceed 170° C and there is no disassemble, no rupture and no fire within six hours of this test.		



Clause	Requirements	Result	Verdict
	T6: Crush/ Impact		
	These tests simulate mechanical abuse from an impact or crush that may result in an internal short circuit.		
	Impact applicable to cylindrical cells not less than 18.00 in diameter.		
	The test sample cell or component cell is to be placed on a flat smooth surface. A $15.8 \text{mm} \pm 0.1 \text{mm}$ diameter, at least 6cm long, or the longest dimension of the cell, whichever is greater, Type 316 stainless steel bar is to be placed across the centre of the sample. A 9.1 kg \pm 0.1kg mass is to be dropped from a height of 61 \pm 2.5 cm at the intersection of the bar and sample in a controlled manner using a near frictionless, vertical sliding track or channel with minimal drag on the falling mass. The vertical track or channel used to guide the falling mass shall be oriented 90 degrees from the horizontal supporting surface.		
	The test samples is to be impacted with its longitudinal axis parallel to the flat surface and perpendicular to the longitudinal axis of the 15.8mm±0.1mm diameter curved surface lying across the centre of the test samples. Each sample is to be subjected to only a single impact.		
38.3.4.6	Crush applicable to prismatic, pouch, coin/button cells and cylindrical cells less than 18mm in diameter.	no disassemble no rupture	
38.3.4.0	A cell or component cell is to be crushed between two flat surfaces. The crushing is to be gradual with a speed of approximately 1.5cm/s at the first point of contact. The crushing is to be continued until the first of the three options below is reached. (a) The applied force reaches 13kN±0.78kN; Example : The force shall be applied by a hydraulic ram with a 32 mm diameter piston until a pressure of 17 MPa is reached on the hydraulic ram (b) The voltage of the cell drops by at least 100mV; or (c) The cell is deformed by 50% or more of its original thickness.	no fire. not exceed 170°C Mass loss limit (see table 38.3.1)	Pass
	Once the maximum pressure has been obtained, the voltage drops by 100mV or more, or the cell is deformed by at least 50% of its original thickness, the pressure shall be released		
	A prismatic or pouch cell shall be crushed by applying the force to the widest side. A button/coin cell shall be crushed by applying the force on its flat surfaces. For cylindrical cells, the crush force shall be applied perpendicular to the longitudinal axis.		
	Each test cell or component cell is to be subjected to one crush only. The test Samples shall be observed for a further 6 h. The test shall be conducted using test cells or component cells that have not previously been subjected to other tests.		
	Cells and component cells meet this requirement if their external temperature does not exceed 170 $^{\circ}$ C and there is no disassemble and no fire during the test and within six hours after this test.		



Clause	Requirements	Result	Verdict					
	T7:Ovecharge							
	This test evaluates the ability of a rechargeable battery or a single cell rechargeable battery to withstand an overcharge condition							
	The charge current shall be twice the manufacturer's recommended maximum continuous charge current. The minimum voltage of the test shall be as follows:							
38.3.4.7	(a) When the manufacturer's recommended charge voltage is not more than 18V, the minimum voltage of the test shall be the lesser of two times the maximum charge voltage of the battery or 22V.	No disassemble no fire. Mass loss limit	Pass					
	(b) When the manufacturer's recommended charge voltage is more than 18V, the minimum voltage of the test shall be 1.2 times the maximum charge voltage.	(see table 38.3.1)						
	Tests are to be conducted at ambient temperature; the duration of the test shall be 24 hours							
	Rechargeable batteries meet this requirement if there is no disassemble and no fire during the test and within seven days after the test.							
	T8:Forced discharge							
	This test evaluates the ability of a primary or a rechargeable cell to withstand a forced discharge condition							
38.3.4.8	Each cell shall be forced discharged at ambient temperature by connecting it in series with a 12V D.C. power supply at an initial current equal to the maximum discharge current specified by the manufacturer.	no disassembly no fire						
	The specified discharge current is to be obtained by connecting a resistive load of the appropriate size and rating in series with the test cell. Each cell shall be forced discharged for a time interval (in hours) equal to its rated capacity divided by the initial test current (in ampere).		Pass					
	Primary or rechargeable cells meet this requirement if there is no disassembly and no fire during the test and within seven days after the test.							



7.Test Data

3	8.3.4.1	T1.Altitude simulation								
Test	Test Equipment Digital Meter : Q153 , Vacuum Oven : Q0443						090			
Te	st Period	Start: 2019/03	3/18							
Altitude Simulation Test on Charged Packs										
		Before	A	vfter	voltage residue	mass loss				
No.		Weight	OCV	Weight	Volt	Weight	other event			
	(V)	(g)	(V)	(g)	(%)	(%)				
1	12.996		12.984	227.59	99.91%	0.00%	0			
2	13.006	227.84	12.995	227.84	99.92%	0.00%	0			
3	12.985	227.32	12.972	227.32	99.90%	0.00%	0			
4	12.948	227.34	12.934	227.34	99.89%	0.00%	0			
5	12.981	227.84	12.969	227.84	99.91%	0.00%	0			
6	13.007	227.64	12.992	227.64	99.88%	0.00%	0			
7	13.005	227.58	12.993	227.57	99.91%	0.00%	0			
8	12.946	227.18	12.935	227.18	99.92%	0.00%	0			
Note:	L-Leakage ; V	-Venting ; D-Disas	sembly ; R-Ruptu	re ; F-Fire						
	O-No Leal	age , No Venting ,	No Disassembly	, No Rupture , No	Fire					
3	8.3.4.2			T2.Tł	ermal test					
Test	Equipment	Digital Meter :	Q153 , Pro	grammable T	hermal Tester : Q	0446 , Scal	es : Q090			
Te	st Period	Start:2019/03/	19	End:2019/0	3/25					
			Thermal	Test on Char	ged Packs					
	В	efore	Afte	er	voltage residue	mass loss				
No.	OCV	Weight	OCV	Weight	Volt	Weight	other event			
	(V)	(g)	(V)	(g)	(%)	(%)				
1	12.984	227.59	12.920	227.54	99.51%	0.02%	0			
2	12.995	227.84	12.944	227.79	99.61%	0.02%	0			
3	12.972	227.32	12.903	227.29	99.47%	0.01%	0			
4	12.934	227.34	12.873	227.29	99.53%	0.02%	0			
5	12.969	227.84	12.902	227.80	99.48%	0.01%	0			
6	12.992	227.64	12.921	227.59	99.45%	0.02%	0			
7	12.993	227.57	12.924	227.55	99.47%	0.01%	0			
8	12.935	227.18	12.884	227.15	99.61%	0.01%	0			
Note:	L-Leakage ; V	Venting ; D-Disas	sembly ; R-Ruptur	e ; F-Fire						
	O-No Leakage	e , No Venting , No	Disassembly , No	Rupture , No Fire	e					



38.	38.3.4.3 T3.Vibrationt									
Test Eq	luipment	Digital Meter :	Q153 , V	ibration Teste	r:Q300, ٤	Scales : Q153				
Test Period Start: 2019/03/27 End:2019/03/28										
Vibration Test on Charged Packs										
		Before	Afte	er	voltage residue	mass loss				
No.	OCV	Weight	OCV	Weight	Volt	Weight	other event			
	(V)	(g)	(V)	(g)	(%)	(%)				
1	12.920	227.54	12.906	227.53	99.89%	0.00%	0			
2	12.944	227.79	12.929	227.76	99.88%	0.01%	0			
3	12.903	227.29	12.886	227.26	99.87%	0.01%	0			
4	12.873	227.29	12.857	227.27	99.88%	0.01%	0			
5	12.902	227.80	12.888	227.79	99.89%	0.01%	0			
6	12.921	227.59	12.908	227.57	99.90%	0.01%	0			
7	12.924	227.55	12.913	227.52	99.91%	0.01%	0			
8	12.884	227.15	12 869	227.12	99.88%	0.01%	0			
		/-Venting ; D-Disa				0.0170				
1101012		age , No Venting ,			lo Fire					
38.	.3.4.4	ſ		Т	4 Shock					
Test Eq	quipment	Digital Meter :	Q153 , S	hock Tester :	Q154 , Scal	es : Q090				
Test	Period	Start: 2019/04	/01 En	d:2019/04/01	l					
			Shock	Test on Charg	jed Packs					
		Before	A	fter	voltage residue	mass loss				
No.	OCV	Weight	OCV	Weight	Volt	Weight	other event			
	(V)	(g)	(V)	(g)	(%)	(%)				
1	12.906	227.53	12.892	227.51	99.89%	0.01%	0			
2	12.929		12.917	227.73	99.91%	0.01%	0			
3	12.886		12.872	227.25	99.89%	0.01%	0			
4	12.857	227.27	12.844	227.24 227.75	99.90%	0.01%	0			
5	12.888				99.91%	0.01%	0			
6	12.908	227.57	12.894	227.53	99.89%	0.02%	0			
7	12.913	227.52	12.901	227.51	99.91%	0.00%	0			
8	12.869		12.856	227.10	99.90%	0.01%	0			
Note: L-L	_	Venting ; D-Disasse								
	U-INO Leaka	age , No Venting , N	io Disassembly , N	io Rupture , No Fi	e					



	T.5 Short circuit								
Test Equipment D	igital N								
Test Period St	art:201	19/04/03							
	r event								
		1	57.64			0			
		2	57.28			0			
		3	57.13			0			
		4	57.84			0			
		5	57.94			0			
		6	57.36			0			
		7	57.82			0			
		8	57.23			0			
	N	lote: D-Disas	sembly ; R-Rupti	ure ; F	-Fire				
		O- No D	isassembly , No	Ruptu	ire, No Fire				
38.3.4.6			T.	6 (r	ush / Impact				
Test Equipment D	iaital N	Jotor: 0153					tester: Q437/ Q231		
	<u> </u>	19/03/19			/03/20				
			Crush Test on		-				
	27	Max.	Other event		Max.				
	No. Temp.(°C)			No.	Temp.(°C)	Other even	t		
1 20.36		20.36	0	6	21.47	0			
2 20.45		20.45	0	7	21.25	0			
3 21.86		0	8	20.35	0				
4 21.94			0	9	20.59	0			
5 20.45 O 10 20.85									
	Note:	D-Disassem	bly; F-Fire / O-I	No Dis	assembly , N	lo Fire			



38.3.4.7		T 7 Ovecharge							
Test Equipmer	nt D	gital Meter: Q153 Data Logger: Q078 Power Supply unit : Q148/Q150/Q023							
Test Perio	od St	tart:2019/03/11 End:2019/03/22							
	Overcharge Test on Charged Packs								
	No.	Charge Voltage(V)	Charge Current(A)	Max. T	emp.(°C)	Other event			
	9				2.56	0			
	10			23	3.45	0			
	11				3.85	0			
	12	22.0 V	9.66A		2.48	0			
	13		2.0011		3.49	0			
	14	_			2.75	0			
	15	_			2.48	0			
	16			23	8.95	0			
	Note	: D-Disassem	bly;F-Fire / C	D-No Disa	ssembly ,N	lo Fire			
38.3.4.8				T8 Forced	discharge				
Test Equipmer	nt D	igital Meter: Q´	153 Data logge	r: Q160 Po	ower Suppl	y unit : Q0474/0	Q0475/Q0476		
Test Perio	od St	art:2019/03/26	End:2	019/03/28	3				
Forced of	lischa	rge are first o	ycle in fully	Forced of	lischarge a	re after 25 cyc	les ending in		
		discharged			full	y discharged	_		
No.	Max	. Temp.(°C)	Other event	No.	Max.	Temp.(°C)	Other event		
11		29.35	0	21	2	9.31	0		
12		30.48	0	22	3	2.45	0		
13		28.46	0	23	2	9.75	0		
14		30.25	0	24	2	8.46	0		
15		30.58	0	25	2	9.36	0		
16		31.56	0	26	3	0.58	0		
17		29.74	0	27	30.47		0		
18		30.16	0	28	28.56		Ο		
19	32.59		0	29	27.16		0		
20		29.15	0	30	2	6.84	0		
Note:D-Dis	sasser	mbly; F-Fire /	O-No Disasse	mbly , No	Fire				