

Celxpert Energy(KunShan)Corporation Battery Pack UN38.3 Test Report

Customer:	Lenovo
Model:	L19C4PDD
Nominal voltage:	15.44 V
Rating Capacity:	Rated: 3562mAh/55Wh Typical: 3627mAh/56Wh
Issue Date:	Mar ,27 2020





1.UN38.3 Lithium Battery Test Summary

Edition of UN Manua Criteria Used	l of Tests and	ST/SG/AC.10/1	11/Rev.6/Amend.1
Customer	Lenovo	Sample type	Rechargeable Li-ion Battery
Model Name	L19C4PDD	Pack Configuration	4S1P
Rating	Rated: 3562mAh/55Wh Typical: 3627mAh/56Wh	Battery weight	212g
Cell Factory/Model	BYD MSL4538C3 3565mAh	Physical Description	Prismatic
Factory Address	NO.1111, Hanpu Road, Yushan Town, Kunshan City, Jiangsu Province, P.R. China	Laboratory Address	NO.1111, Hanpu Road, Yushan Town, Kunshan City, Jiangsu Province, P.R. China
Factory Name	Celxpert (kunshan) Enengy.Co,Ltd.	Laboratory Name	CPK LAB
Factory Tel	+86-512-57775999	Laboratory Tel	+86-512-57775999
Factory E-mail	Frank_Gao@cn.celxpert.com	Lab E-mail	Frank_Gao@cn.celxpert.com
Factory Web	www. celxpert.com.tw	Laboratory Web	www. celxpert.com.tw
Client Date	2020/2/24	Completing Data	2020/3/26
Item	Test Item		Test Result(Pass/Fail)
38.3.4.1 T1	Altitude simulation		Pass
38.3.4.1 T2	Thermal		Pass
38.3.4.1 T3	Vibration		Pass
38.3.4.1 T4	Shock		Pass
38.3.4.1 T5	38.3.4.1 T5 External Short Circuit		Pass
38.3.4.1 T6	38.3.4.1 T6 Crush		Pass
38.3.4.1 T7	Overcharge		Pass
38.3.4.1 T8	Forced Discharge		Pass

Approved By	Checked By	Prepared By
高海洋	高海洋	身私梅
Section manager	Section manager	Engineer



2.Test items and quantity

T.1. ☑ Altitude simulation T.5. ☑ External short circuit

T.2. ☑ Thermal T.6. ☑ Crush / □Impact

T.3. ☑ Vibration T.7. ☑ Overcharge

T.4.

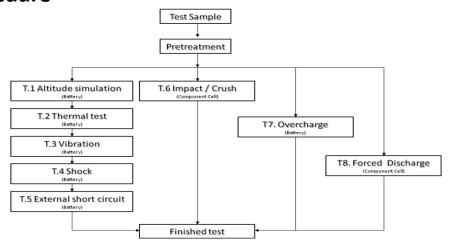
Shock

T.8.

Forced Discharge

sum	mary t	able of required test	for r	echa	rgea	ble c	ells	and b	atte	ries	
			T.1	T.2	T.3	T.4	T.5	T.6	T.7	T.8	SUM
		First cycle,50% charged state						5			
Cell		25th cycle,50% charged state				5			30		
OCII	First cycle, fully discharged state									10	30
25th cy		25th cycle, fully discharged state								10	
<12kg	Small	First cycle, fully charged state			4				4		16
	batteries	25th cycle, fully charged state		4				4		16	
>12kg	>12kg Large First cycle, fully charged state		2				2				
	batteries	25th cycle, fully charged state			2				2		8

3.Test Procedure





4. Photo of The Sample

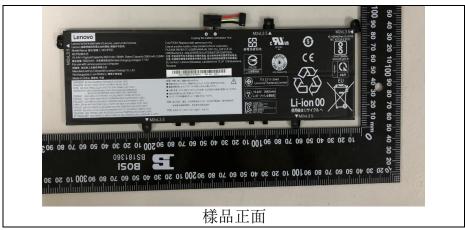


Photo 1 Front

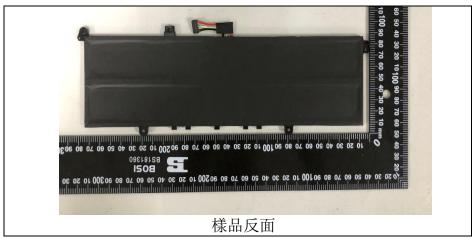


Photo 2 Rear



Photo 3 Label



5.Test method and verdict

Clause	Req	Verdict			
	Mass loss means a	loss of mass that ex	ceeds the values in	table 38.3.1 l	below
		Table 38.3.1:M	ass loss limit		
Table		Mass M of cell or battery	Mass loss limit		
38.3.1		M<1g	0.5%		
		1g≦M≦75g	0.2%		
		M>75g	0.1%		
		T1 :Altitude	simulation		
38.3.4.1	This test simulates air transport under	low-pressure cond	itions		No leakage
	Test cells and batteries shall be stored hour at ambient temperature (20 \pm 5 $^{\circ}$ C)	at a pressure of 11.	6kPa or less for at l	east six	no venting no disassemble
	Cells and batteries meet this requiremed disassemble, no rupture and no fire and if after testing is not less than 90% of its volt requirement relating to voltage is not applicates	the open circuit vol age immediately pr	tage of each test cel ior to this procedu	ll or battery e. The	no rupture no fire. voltage not less than 90% Mass loss limit (see table 38.3.1)
		T2:Ther	mal test		
	This test assesses cell and battery seal test is conducted using rapid and extrem				
38.3.4.2	Test cells and batteries are to be stored to $72\pm2^{\circ}$ C, followed by storage for at least $^{\circ}$ C. The maximum time interval between to procedure is to be repeated until 10 total contents batteries are to be stored for 24 hours at a and batteries the duration of exposure to the stored for 24 hours.	No leakage no venting no disassemble no rupture no fire voltage not less than 90%			
	hours. Cells and batteries meet this requirement disassemble, no rupture and no fire and if after testing is not less than 90% of its volt requirement relating to voltage is not applicates.	ll or battery e. The	Mass bss limit (see table 38.3.1).		
		T3:Vib	ration		
	This test simulates vibration during tra				
	Cells and batteries are firmly secured to distorting the cells in such a manner as to shall be a sinusoidal waveform with a logato 7 Hz traversed in 15 minutes. This cycle for each of three mutually perpendicular nof vibration must be perpendicular to the For cells and small batteries: from 7 Hz	No leakage			
38.3.4.3	Hz is reached. The amplitude is then maint frequency increased until a peak acceleration of 8gn is then maintained until	no venting no disassemble no rupture no fire.			
	For large batteries: from 7 Hz to a peak reached. The amplitude is then maintained frequency increased until a peak acceleration of 2gn is then maintained until acceleration of 2gn is then maintained until college and betteries acceleration.	voltage not less than 90% Mass loss limit (see table 38.3.1)			
	Cells and batteries meet this requirement disassemble, no rupture and no fire during voltage of each test cell or battery directly position is not less than 90% of its voltage requirement relating to voltage is not applicates.	pen circuit mounting he			
		5 / 12			



Clause	Requirements	Verdict	
	T4:Shock		
	This test assesses the robustness of cells and batteries against cumulative shocks		
	Test cells and batteries shall be secured to the testing machine by means of a rigid mount which will support all mounting surfaces of each test battery		
38.3.4.4	Each cell shall be subjected to a half-sine shock of peak acceleration of 150gn and pulse duration of 6 milliseconds. Alternatively, large cells may be subjected to a half-sine shock of peak acceleration of 50gn and pulse duration of 11 milliseconds. Each battery shall be subjected to a half-sine shock of peak acceleration depending on	No leakage no venting no disassemble	
	the mass of the battery. The pulse duration shall be 6 milliseconds for small batteries and 11 milliseconds for large batteries. The formulas below are provided to calculate the appropriate minimum peak accelerations.	no rupture no fire. voltage not less than 90% Mass loss limit	
	Each cell or battery is subjected to three shocks in the positive direction followed by three shocks in the negative direction of each of three mutually perpendicular mounting positions of the cell for a total of 18 shocks.	(see table 38.3.1)	
	Cells and batteries meet this requirement if there is no leakage, no venting, no disassemble, no rupture and no fire and if the open circuit voltage of each test cell or battery after testing is not less than 90% of its voltage immediately prior to this procedure. The requirement relating to voltage is not applicable to test cells and batteries at fully discharged states.		
	T5:External short circuit		
	This test simulates an external short circuit		
38.3.4.5	The cell or battery to be tested shall be shall be heated for a period of time necessary to reach a homogeneous stabilized temperature of $57\pm4^{\circ}\text{C}$, measured on the external case. This period of time depends on the size and design of the cell or battery and should be assessed and documented. If this assessment is not feasible, the exposure time shall be at least 6 hours for small cells and small batteries, and 12 hours for large cells and large batteries. Then the cell or battery at $57\pm4^{\circ}\text{C}$ shall be subjected to one short circuit condition with a total external resistance of less than 0.1 ohm.	no disassemble no rupture no fire. Packs exterior peak	
	This short circuit condition is continued for at least one hour after the cell or battery external case temperature has returned to 57 ± 4 °C, or in the case of the large batteries, has decreased by half of the maximum temperature increase observed during the test and remains below that value.	temperature <170°C Mass loss limit (see table 38.3.1)	
	The short circuit and cooling down phases shall be conducted at least at ambient temperature.		
	Cells and batteries meet this requirement if their external temperature does not exceed 170° C and there is no disassemble, no rupture and no fire within six hours of this test.		



Clause	Requirements	Verdict
	T6:Impact/Crush	
	These tests simulate mechanical abuse from an impact or crush that may result in an internal short circuit.	
	Impact applicable to cylindrical cells not less than 18.00 in diameter.	
	The test sample cell or component cell is to be placed on a flat smooth surface. A 15.8mm±0.1mm diameter, at least 6cm long, or the longest dimension of the cell, whichever is greater, Type 316 stainless steel bar is to be placed across the centre of the sample. A 9.1 kg ± 0.1kg mass is to be dropped from a height of 61 ± 2.5 cm at the intersection of the bar and sample in a controlled manner using a near frictionless, vertical sliding track or channel with minimal drag on the falling mass. The vertical track or channel used to guide the falling mass shall be oriented 90 degrees from the horizontal supporting surface. The test samples is to be impacted with its longitudinal axis parallel to the flat surface and companying to the longitudinal axis of the 15 8mm±0.1mm diameter gurred surface.	
	and perpendicular to the longitudinal axis of the $15.8 \text{mm} \pm 0.1 \text{mm}$ diameter curved surface lying across the centre of the test samples. Each sample is to be subjected to only a single impact.	
38.3.4.6	Crush applicable to prismatic, pouch, coin/button cells and cylindrical cells less than 18mm in diameter.	no disassemble no rupture
0000110	A cell or component cell is to be crushed between two flat surfaces. The crushing is to be gradual with a speed of approximately 1.5cm/s at the first point of contact. The crushing is to be continued until the first of the three options below is reached. (a) The applied force reaches 13kN±0.78kN; Example: The force shall be applied by a hydraulic ram with a 32 mm diameter piston until a pressure of 17 MPa is reached on the hydraulic ram (b) The voltage of the cell drops by at least 100mV; or (c) The cell is deformed by 50% or more of its original thickness.	no fire. not exceed 170°C Mass loss limit (see table 38.3.1)
	Once the maximum pressure has been obtained, the voltage drops by 100mV or more, or the cell is deformed by at least 50% of its original thickness, the pressure shall be released	
	A prismatic or pouch cell shall be crushed by applying the force to the widest side. A button/coin cell shall be crushed by applying the force on its flat surfaces. For cylindrical cells, the crush force shall be applied perpendicular to the longitudinal axis.	
	Each test cell or component cell is to be subjected to one crush only. The test Samples shall be observed for a further 6 h. The test shall be conducted using test cells or component cells that have not previously been subjected to other tests. Cells and component cells meet this requirement if their external temperature does not	
	exceed 170° C and there is no disassemble and no fire during the test and within six hours after this test.	



Clause	Requirements	Verdict			
	T7:Ovecharge				
	This test evaluates the ability of a rechargeable battery or a single cell rechargeable battery to withstand an overcharge condition				
	The charge current shall be twice the manufacturer's recommended maximum continuous charge current. The minimum voltage of the test shall be as follows:				
38.3.4.7	(a) When the manufacturer's recommended charge voltage is not more than 18V, the minimum voltage of the test shall be the lesser of two times the maximum charge voltage of the battery or 22V.	No disassemble no fire. Mass loss limit			
	(b) When the manufacturer's recommended charge voltage is more than 18V, the minimum voltage of the test shall be 1.2 times the maximum charge voltage.	(see table 38.3.1)			
	Tests are to be conducted at ambient temperature; the duration of the test shall be 24 hours				
	Rechargeable batteries meet this requirement if there is no disassemble and no fire during the test and within seven days after the test.				
	T8:Forced discharge				
	This test evaluates the ability of a primary or a rechargeable cell to withstand a forced discharge condition				
38.3.4.8	Each cell shall be forced discharged at ambient temperature by connecting it in series with a 12V D.C. power supply at an initial current equal to the maximum discharge current specified by the manufacturer.	no disassembly no fire Mass loss limit (see table 38.3.1)			
	The specified discharge current is to be obtained by connecting a resistive load of the appropriate size and rating in series with the test cell Each cell shall be forced discharged for a time interval (in hours) equal to its rated capacity divided by the initial test current (in ampere).				
	Primary or rechargeable cells meet this requirement if there is no disassembly and no fire during the test and within seven days after the test.				



6.Test Data

38.3.4.1		T1.Altitude simulation						
Test Equipment	Digital Meter :Q-153	, Vacuum Oven :Q-0443	Scales :Q-090					
Test Period	Start: 2020/02/24	End:2020/02/25						

			Altitude Simula	tion Test on C	Charged Packs		
	Ве	fore	After		voltage residue	mass loss	
No.	OCV	Weight	OCV	Weight	Volt	Weight	other event
	(V)	(g)	(V)	(g)	(%)	(%)	
1	17.268	212.95	17.186	212.89	99.53%	0.03%	О
2	17.289	212.58	17.178	212.54	99.36%	0.02%	О
3	17.294	212.67	17.201	212.64	99.46%	0.02%	О
4	17.277	212.84	17.153	212.79	99.28%	0.02%	0
5	17.265	212.76	17.153	212.72	99.35%	0.02%	О
6	17.274	212.87	17.159	212.84	99.33%	0.02%	0
7	17.283	212.72	17.141	212.69	99.18%	0.01%	0
8	17.270	212.61	17.119	212.58	99.13%	0.01%	0
Note: L-L	eakage ; V-Ver	nting ; D-Disasse	mbly ; R-Rupture	; F-Fire			

O-No Leakage , No Venting , No Disassembly , No Rupture , No Fire

38.3.4.2		T2.Thermal test					
Test Equipment	Digital Meter :Q-153	, Programmable Thermal Tester:Q-0446	Scales:Q-090				
Test Period	Start:2020/02/29	End:2020/03/06					

	Thermal Test on Charged Packs									
	Before		Afte	er	voltage residue	mass loss				
No.	OCV	Weight	OCV	Weight	Volt	Weight	other event			
	(V)	(g)	(V)	(g)	(%)	(%)				
1	17.186	212.89	17.017	212.78	99.02%	0.05%	О			
2	17.178	212.54	17.020	212.47	99.08%	0.03%	О			
3	17.201	212.64	17.062	212.56	99.19%	0.04%	О			
4	17.153	212.79	16.992	212.69	99.06%	0.05%	О			
5	17.153	212.72	17.016	212.65	99.20%	0.03%	О			
6	17.159	212.84	16.988	212.76	99.00%	0.04%	О			
7	17.141	212.69	16.992	212.63	99.13%	0.03%	О			
8	17.119	212.58	16.988	212.53	99.23%	0.02%	О			
Note:	L-Leakage ; V-\	/enting ; D-Disas	sembly ; R-Ruptur							
	O-No Leakage	, No Venting , No	Disassembly , No	Rupture , No Fi	re					



38.3.4.3	T3.Vibrationt							
Test Equipment	Digital Meter :Q-153	Vibration Tester :Q-300	Scales:Q-090					
Test Period	Start: 2020/03/17	End:2020/03/18						

Vibration Test on Charged Packs									
	Bef	ore	After		voltage residue	mass loss			
No.	OCV	Weight	OCV	Weight	Volt	Weight	other event		
	(V)	(g)	(V)	(g)	(%)	(%)			
1	17.017	212.78	16.953	212.74	99.62%	0.02%	О		
2	17.020	212.47	16.945	212.41	99.56%	0.02%	О		
3	17.062	212.56	16.975	212.53	99.49%	0.01%	О		
4	16.992	212.69	16.926	212.65	99.61%	0.02%	О		
5	17.016	212.65	16.922	212.62	99.45%	0.01%	О		
6	16.988	212.76	16.915	212.72	99.57%	0.02%	О		
7	16.992	212.63	16.931	212.60	99.64%	0.01%	О		
8	16.988	212.53	16.903	212.49	99.50%	0.02%	О		
Note: L-I	Leakage ; V-Ve	enting ; D-Disas	ssembly ; R-Ru	upture ; F-Fire					
	O-No Leakage	e, No Venting,	No Disassemi	bly , No Rupture ,	No Fire				

38.3.4.4		T.4 Shock	
Test Equipment	Digital Meter: Q-153	Shock Tester:Q-154	Scales:Q-090
Test Period	Start: 2020/03/21	End:2020/03/21	

	Bef	ioro	Aft	or	voltago regiduo	mana lana	
				1	voltage residue	mass loss	. ,
No.	OCV	Weight	OCV	Weight	Volt	Weight	other event
	(V)	(g)	(V)	(g)	(%)	(%)	
1	16.953	212.74	16.919	212.72	99.80%	0.01%	О
2	16.945	212.41	16.873	212.39	99.58%	0.01%	О
3	16.975	212.53	16.921	212.52	99.68%	0.01%	О
4	16.926	212.65	16.843	212.62	99.51%	0.01%	О
5	16.922	212.62	16.860	212.60	99.63%	0.01%	О
6	16.915	212.72	16.871	212.70	99.74%	0.01%	О
7	16.931	212.60	16.859	212.58	99.57%	0.01%	О
8	16.903	212.49	16.850	212.47	99.69%	0.01%	О
Note: L-L	eakage ; V-Venti	ing ; D-Disassen	nbly ; R-Rupture ; I	Fire			



38.3.4.5		T.5 External Short circuit								
Test Equipment	Digital Meter:Q-153	Data Logger:Q-075	Oven:Q-171							
Test Period	Start: 2020/03/25	End:2020/03/26								

	Short Circuit Test on Charged Packs								
No.	Max. Temp.(°C)	Other event							
1	56.69	0							
2	56.48	0							
3	55.29	0							
4	55.81	0							
5	56.48	0							
6	55.29	0							
7	57.03	0							
8	56.28	0							

Note: D-Disassembly ; R-Rupture ; F-Fire

O- No Disassembly , No Rupture , No Fire

38.3.4.6	T.6 Impact / Crush								
Test Equipment	Digital Meter:Q-153	Data Logger:Q-152	Impact tester :Q-231/Crush tester:Q-0437						
Test Period	Start: 2020/03/17	End:2020/03/	/17						

Crush Test on 50% Charged									
No.	No. $\begin{vmatrix} Max. \\ Temp.(^{\circ}C) \end{vmatrix}$ Other event No. $\begin{vmatrix} Max. \\ Temp.(^{\circ}C) \end{vmatrix}$ Other event								
1	20.26	О	6	21.59	О				
2	20.59	О	7	21.53	0				
3	22.18	О	8	20.48	0				
4	21.75	O	9	21.59	0				
5	21.36	0	10	20.64	0				

Note: D-Disassembly ; F-Fire / O-No Disassembly , No Fire



38.3.4.	.7						T 7 Ove	ercharge		
Test Equipme		Digital	Meter:Q-	153	Data Lo	gger	::Q-152	Power Su	pply unit:Q-148	3/Q-150/Q-0236
Test Per	iod	Start: 20	020/03/16	6	End:2	2020	/03/26			
			(Over	charge Te	est	on Cha	rged Pac	ks	
		No.	Charg Voltage		Charge Current(A		Max. Temp.(°C)		Other even	t
		9					2	1.59	О	
		10					2	1.56	О	
		11					2	0.48	О	
		12	22.0	V	8.6		2	0.15 2.48 1.75	О	
		13	22.0	•	0.0				О	
		14							O	
		15						0.46	0	
		16					2	2.51	О	
		Note:	D-Disass	emb	ly ; F-Fire	/ O-	No Disa	assembly ,N	lo Fire	
38.3.4.	.8					Т	'8 Forced	l discharge		
Test Equipmo		Digital	Meter:Q-	153	Data log	gger:	Q-160	Power	Supply unit:Q0	474/Q0475/Q0476
Test Per	iod	Start: 2020/03/19 End:2020/03/21								
Forced dis	scharg	e are fir	st cycle in	fully	discharged	Ford	ced disch	arge are after	r 25 cycles ending	g in fully discharged
No.	M	1ax. Tem	p.(°C)	Oth	ner event		No.	Max.	Temp.(°C)	Other event
11		24.56	•		0		24		0.50	0

Forced dis	charge are first cycle in	fully discharged	Forced disch	narge are after 25 cycles endi	ng in fully discharged
No.	Max. Temp.(°C)	Other event	No.	Max. Temp.(°C)	Other event
11	24.56	0	21	20.59	0
12	12 22.15 O		22	21.64	0
13	13 20.56		23	22.58	0
14	21.47	0	24	21.16	0
15	20.59	0	25	20.64	0
16	20.12	0	26	20.28	0
17	23.54	0	27	20.18	0
18	21.16	0	28	21.46	0
19	22.75	0	29	22.75	0
20	20.17	0	30	23.15	0
Note: D-Dis	assembly ; F-Fire / O-No	Disassembly , No			

Note.D-Disassembly, F-File / O-No Disassembly, No File